



Microservices for the Masses with Spring Boot, JHipster, and OAuth

Matt Raible | @mraible

March 11, 2020

Photo by **Tambako The Jaguar** [flickr.com/photos/tambako/4580951085](https://www.flickr.com/photos/tambako/4580951085)

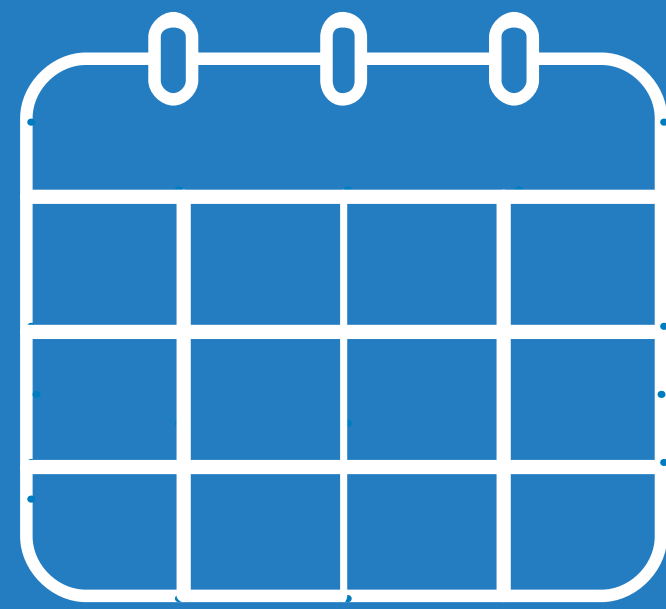


Do you use microservices?





Agenda



1. Introduction to Microservices
2. Microservices with JHipster
3. Deploying to the Cloud
4. JHipster Roadmap



Hi, I'm Matt Raible!

Father, Husband, Skier, Mountain
Biker, Whitewater Rafter

Open Source Connoisseur

Web Developer and Java Champion

Okta Developer Advocate



Bus Lover

Blogger on raibledesigns.com and
developer.okta.com/blog







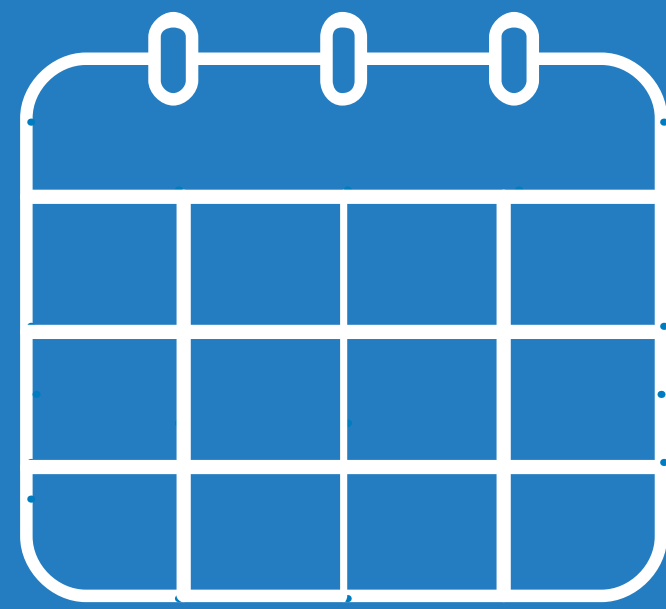
developer.okta.com

A person wearing a light green long-sleeved shirt, dark pants, and a wide-brimmed straw hat is jumping joyfully in a lush green field. Their arms are outstretched, and their legs are spread wide. The field is filled with vibrant yellow wildflowers in the foreground. In the background, there are rolling green hills and a range of majestic, snow-capped mountains under a clear sky. The overall scene conveys a sense of freedom and connection with nature.

What About You?



Part 1



Introduction to Microservices

History of Microservices

Microservices Architecture Philosophy

Why Microservices?

Demo: A Microservices Architecture with
Spring Boot and Spring Cloud



Microservices Visionaries



UI
specialists



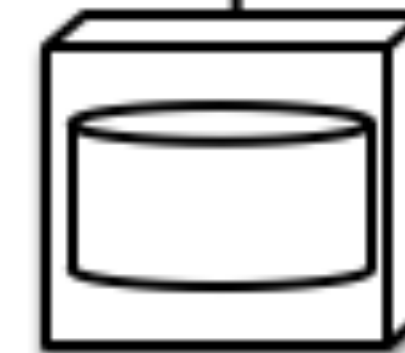
middleware
specialists



DBAs



Siloed functional teams...



... lead to silod application architectures.
Because Conway's Law

Conway's Law

“Any organization that designs a system (defined broadly) will produce a design whose structure is a copy of the organization's communication structure.”

Melvin Conway *1967*



“Do one thing and do it well.”



“You shouldn't start with a microservices architecture. Instead begin with a monolith, keep it modular, and split it into microservices once the monolith becomes a problem.”

Martin Fowler *March 2014*





Spring Boot 2.0



Reactor

OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY

Reactive Stack

Spring WebFlux is a non-blocking web framework built from the ground up to take advantage of multi-core, next-generation processors and handle massive numbers of concurrent connections.

Netty, Servlet 3.1+ Containers

Reactive Streams Adapters

Spring Security Reactive

Spring WebFlux

Spring Data Reactive Repositories

Mongo, Cassandra, Redis, Couchbase

Servlet Stack

Spring MVC is built on the Servlet API and uses a synchronous blocking I/O architecture with a one-request-per-thread model.

Servlet Containers

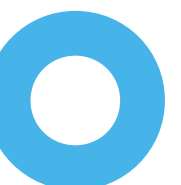
Servlet API

Spring Security

Spring MVC

Spring Data Repositories

JDBC, JPA, NoSQL



A close-up, low-angle shot of a lush green lawn. The grass blades are long, thin, and densely packed, creating a textured, vibrant green background. The lighting is bright, highlighting the natural sheen of the grass. In the center of the frame, the text 'start.spring.io' is written in a clean, white, sans-serif font. The text is large and legible, standing out against the green background. The overall composition is simple and clean, with a focus on the natural texture of the grass and the modern typography of the text.

start.spring.io

Spring Initializr

× +

← → ↻

https://start.spring.io

★ ⓘ 🇺🇸 {≡} 👤 ⋮

SPRING INITIALIZRbootstrap your application now

Generate a

Maven Project ▾

 with

Java ▾

 and Spring Boot

2.1.0 ▾

Project Metadata

Artifact coordinates

Group

com.example

Artifact

demo

Dependencies

Add Spring Boot Starters and dependencies to your application

Search for dependencies

Web, Security, JPA, Actuator, Devtools...

Selected Dependencies

Generate Project ⌘ + ↵

Don't know what to look for? Want more options? [Switch to the full version.](#)

start.spring.io is powered by [Spring Initializr](#) and [Pivotal Web Services](#)

Spring Initializr

start.spring.io

Light UI

Github

Twitter

Help

Spring Initializr

Bootstrap your application

Project

Language

Spring Boot

Project Metadata

Dependencies

Maven Project

Gradle Project

Java

Kotlin

Groovy

2.3.0 M2

2.3.0 (SNAPSHOT)

2.2.6 (SNAPSHOT)

2.2.5

2.1.14 (SNAPSHOT)

2.1.13

Group

com.example

Artifact

demo

> Options

Q

☰

Search dependencies to add

Web, Security, JPA, Actuator, Devtools...

Selected dependencies

No dependency selected

Generate - ⌘ + ↵

Explore - Ctrl + Space

Share...

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start.spring.io is powered by

[Spring Initializr](#) and [Pivotal Web Services](#)

Demo



Using **start.spring.io**, create:

- A service registry

- A gateway

- A catalog service

Create an endpoint in the catalog service

Create a filtered endpoint in the gateway

Show failover capabilities

Show Spring Security OAuth

<https://github.com/oktadeveloper/java-microservices-examples>

Create Java Microservices using start.spring.io

```
http https://start.spring.io/starter.zip javaVersion==11 \  
  artifactId==discovery-service name==eureka-service \  
  dependencies==cloud-eureka-server baseDir==discovery-service \  
  | tar -xzvf -
```



Enable Eureka Server & Configure application.properties

```
@EnableEurekaServer
```

```
server.port=8761
```

```
eureka.client.register-with-eureka=false
```



Create Car Service

```
http https://start.spring.io/starter.zip \
  artifactId==car-service name==car-service baseDir==car-service \
  dependencies==actuator,cloud-eureka,data-jpa,h2,data-
rest,web,devtools,lombok | tar -xzvf -
```



Enable Discovery & Configure application.properties

```
@EnableDiscoveryClient
```

```
server.port=8090
```

```
spring.application.name=car-service
```



Create API Gateway

```
http https://start.spring.io/starter.zip \
  artifactId==api-gateway name==api-gateway baseDir==api-gateway \
  dependencies==cloud-eureka,cloud-feign,data-rest,web,cloud-
hystrix,lombok | tar -xzvf -
```



Enable Discovery & Configure application.properties

```
@EnableDiscoveryClient
```

```
spring.application.name=api-gateway
```



Build a REST API in Car Service

```
@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@Entity
class Car {

    public Car(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    @Id
    @GeneratedValue
    private Long id;

    @NonNull
    private String name;
}
```



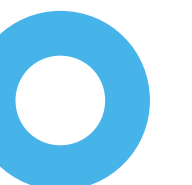
Build a REST API in Car Service

```
@RepositoryRestResource  
interface CarRepository extends JpaRepository<Car, Long> {  
}
```



Build a REST API in Car Service

```
@Bean
ApplicationRunner init(CarRepository repository) {
    return args -> {
        Stream.of("Ferrari", "Jaguar", "Porsche", "Lamborghini",
            "Bugatti", "AMC Gremlin", "Triumph Stag",
            "Ford Pinto", "Yugo GV").forEach(name -> {
            repository.save(new Car(name));
        });
        repository.findAll().forEach(System.out::println);
    };
}
```



Consume Cars API in Gateway

```
@EnableFeignClients
@EnableCircuitBreaker
@EnableDiscoveryClient
@SpringBootApplication
public class ApiGatewayApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(ApiGatewayApplication.class, args);
    }
}
```



Consume Cars API in Gateway

```
@Data
class Car {
    private String name;
}

@FeignClient("car-service")
interface CarClient {

    @GetMapping("/cars")
    @CrossOrigin
    CollectionModel<Car> readCars();
}
```



Consume Cars API in Gateway

```
@RestController
class CoolCarController {

    private final CarClient carClient;

    public CoolCarController(CarClient carClient) {
        this.carClient = carClient;
    }

    // code on next slide
}
```



Consume Cars API in Gateway

```
private Collection<Car> fallback() {  
    return new ArrayList<>();  
}  
  
@GetMapping( "/cool-cars" )  
@CrossOrigin  
@HystrixCommand(fallbackMethod = "fallback")  
public Collection<Car> goodCars() {  
    return carClient.readCars()  
        .getContent()  
        .stream()  
        .filter(this::isCool)  
        .collect(Collectors.toList());  
}
```

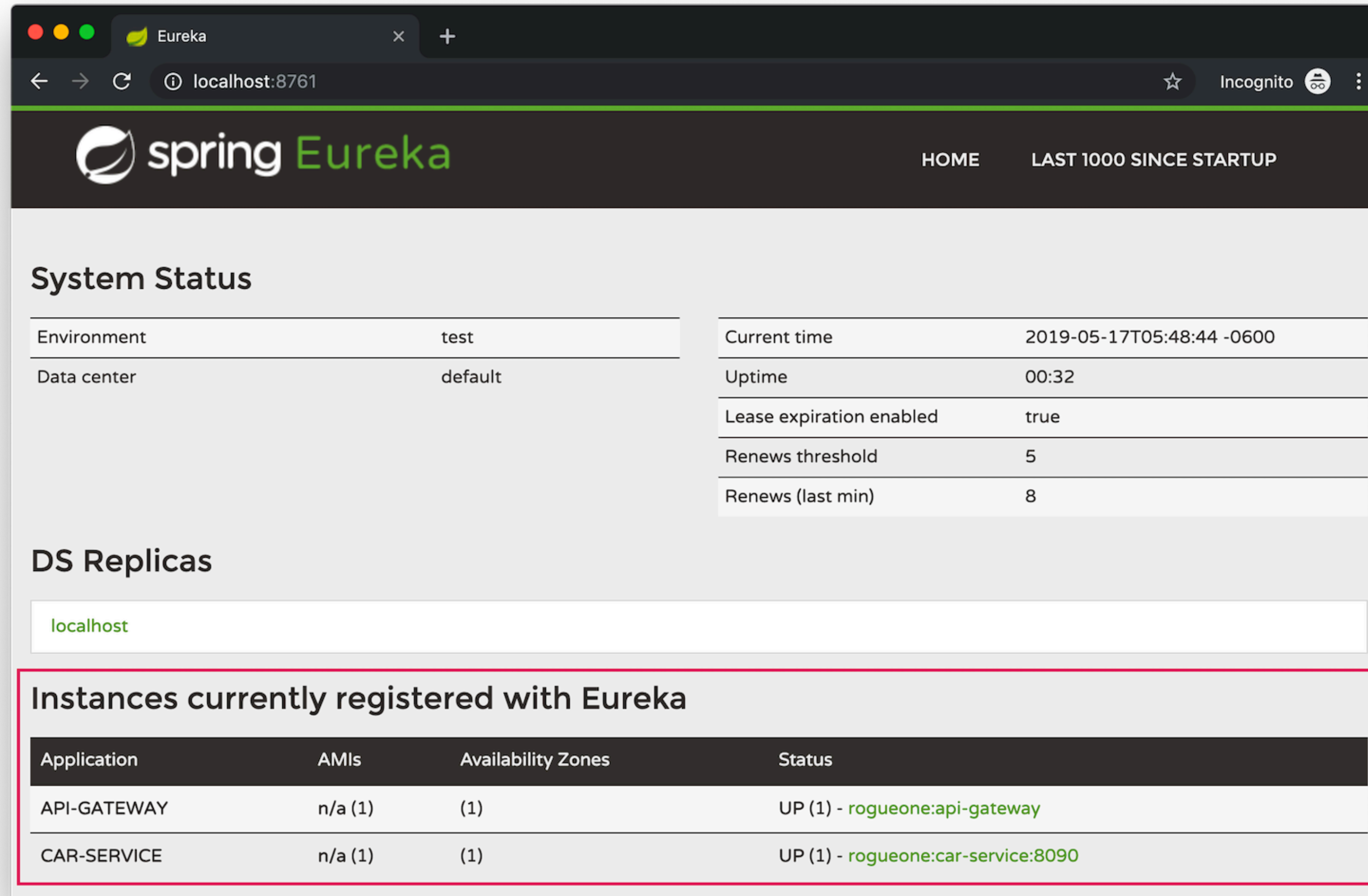


Consume Cars API in Gateway

```
private boolean isCool(Car car) {  
    return !car.getName().equals("AMC Gremlin") &&  
           !car.getName().equals("Triumph Stag") &&  
           !car.getName().equals("Ford Pinto") &&  
           !car.getName().equals("Yugo GV");  
}
```

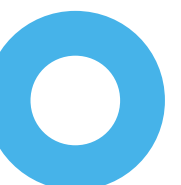


Start everything with ./mvnw

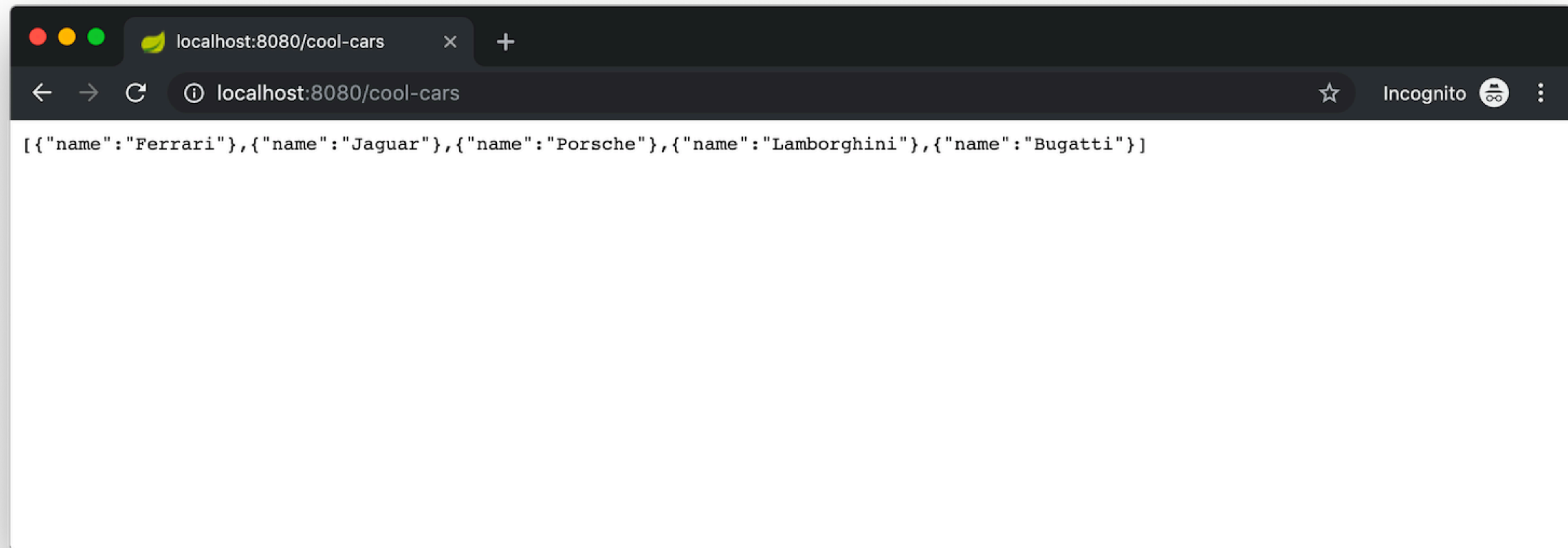


The screenshot shows the Spring Eureka web interface in a browser window. The browser tab is titled 'Eureka' and the address bar shows 'localhost:8761'. The page has a dark header with the 'spring Eureka' logo and navigation links for 'HOME' and 'LAST 1000 SINCE STARTUP'. The main content area is divided into sections: 'System Status', 'DS Replicas', and 'Instances currently registered with Eureka'. The 'System Status' section contains two tables. The first table shows 'Environment: test' and 'Data center: default'. The second table shows 'Current time: 2019-05-17T05:48:44 -0600', 'Uptime: 00:32', 'Lease expiration enabled: true', 'Renews threshold: 5', and 'Renews (last min): 8'. The 'DS Replicas' section shows 'localhost' as the data center. The 'Instances currently registered with Eureka' section is highlighted with a red border and contains a table with the following data:

Application	AMIs	Availability Zones	Status
API-GATEWAY	n/a (1)	(1)	UP (1) - rogueone:api-gateway
CAR-SERVICE	n/a (1)	(1)	UP (1) - rogueone:car-service:8090



Access <https://localhost:8080/cool-cars>



Java Microservices with Spring Boot and Spring Cloud

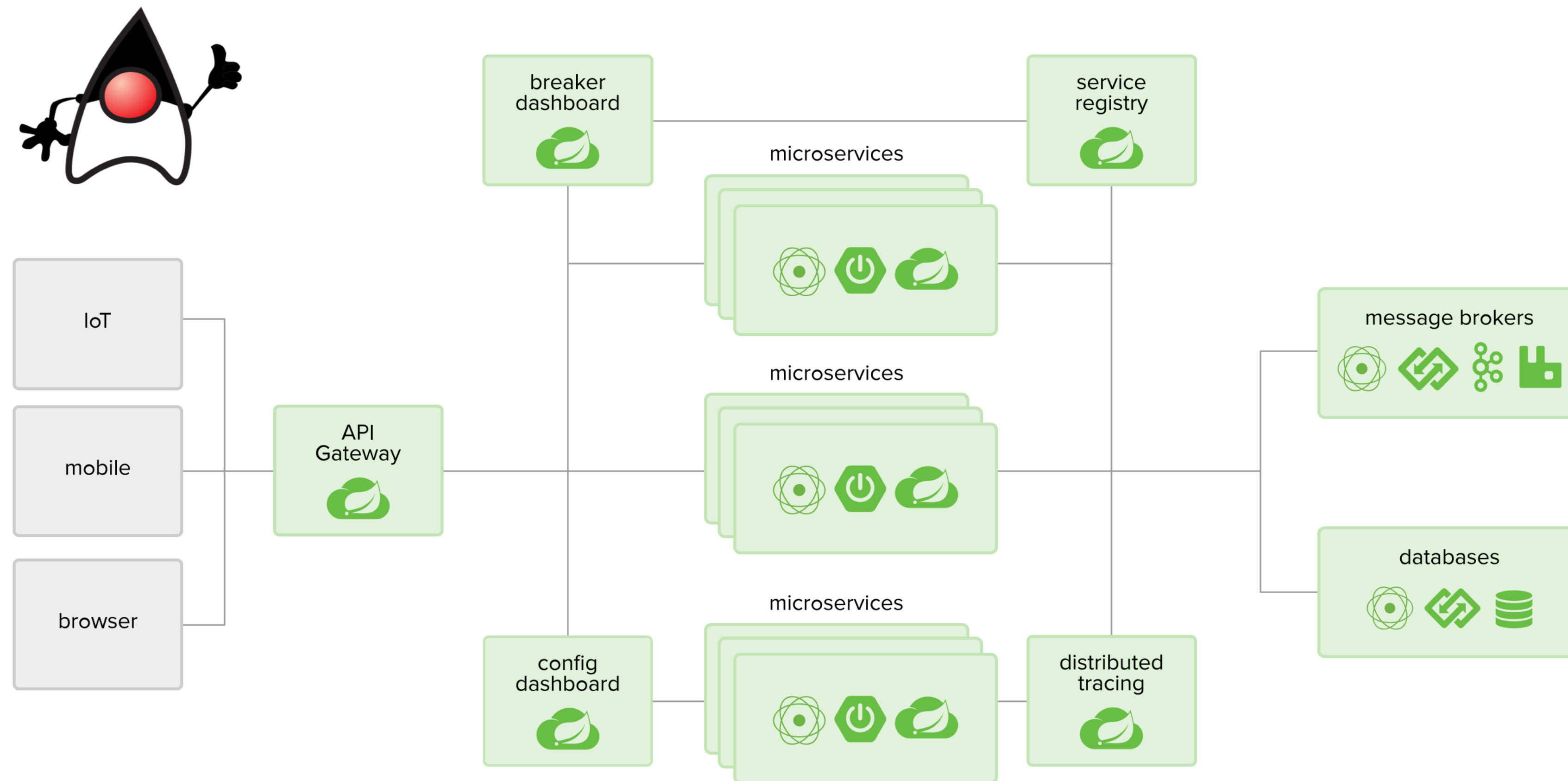
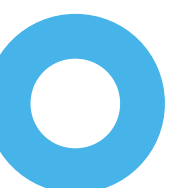
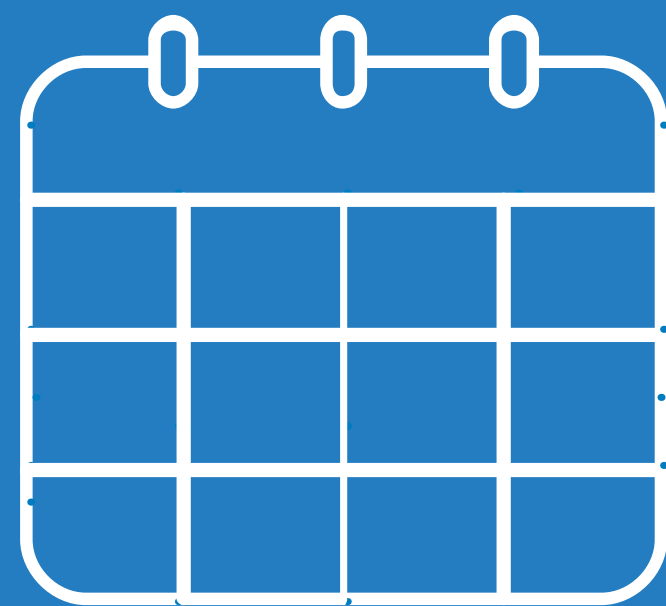


Diagram from <https://spring.io>



Part 2



Microservices with JHipster

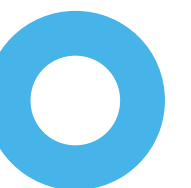
What is JHipster?

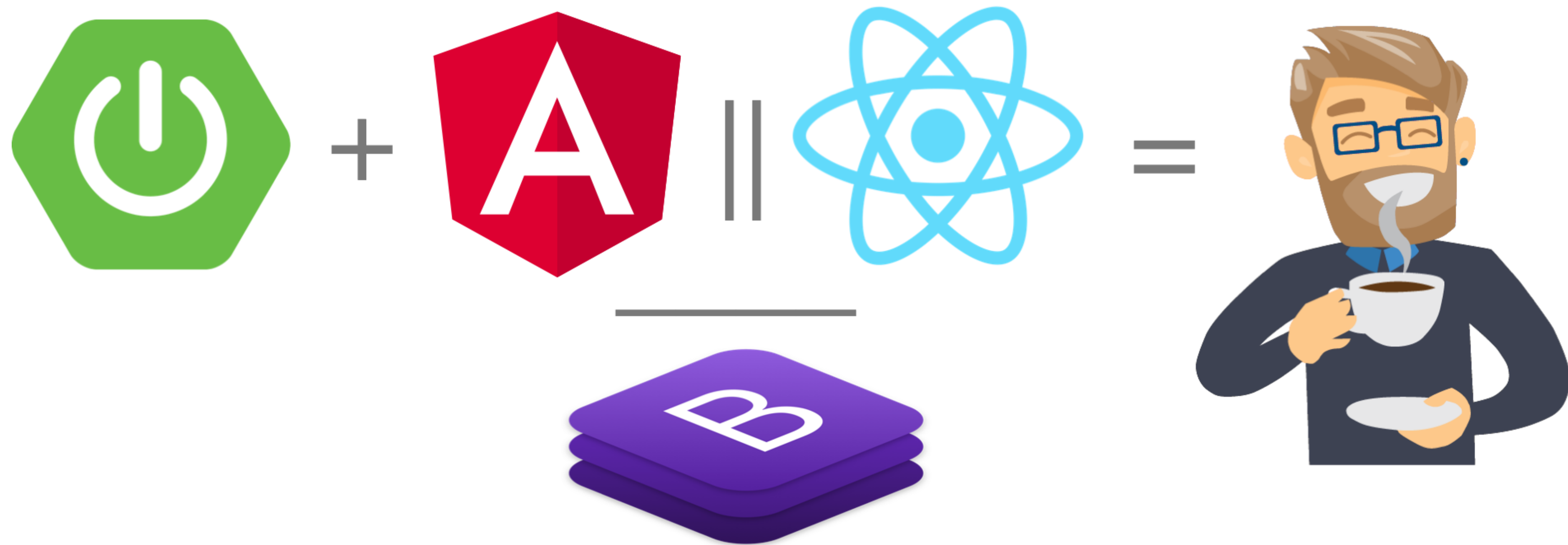
Installing and Using JHipster

JHipster's Microservice Features

Progressive Web Applications Overview

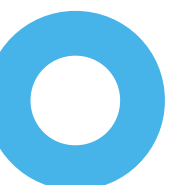
What is JHipster?



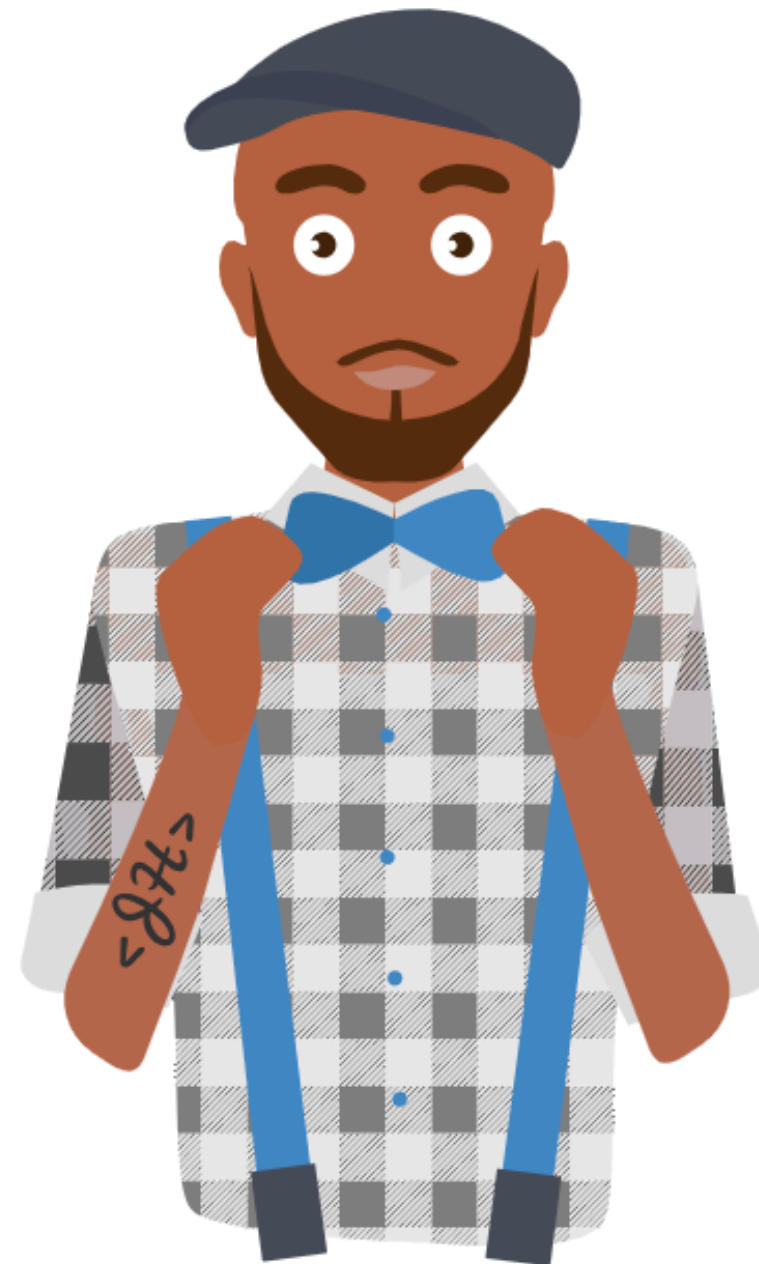


JHipster is a development platform to generate, develop and deploy Spring Boot + Angular/React Web applications and Spring microservices.

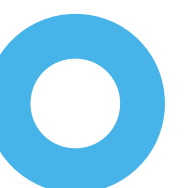
↶ and **Vue!** ✨



JHipster is Inclusive



<https://github.com/jhipster/jhipster-artwork>



JHipster Goals

A **high-performance and robust Java** stack on the server side with Spring Boot

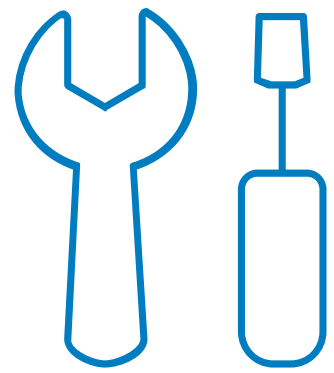
A sleek, modern, **mobile-first front-end** with modern frameworks

A robust **microservice architecture** with JHipster Registry, Netflix OSS, Elastic Stack, and Docker

A **powerful workflow** to build your application with Webpack and Maven/Gradle



How to Use JHipster



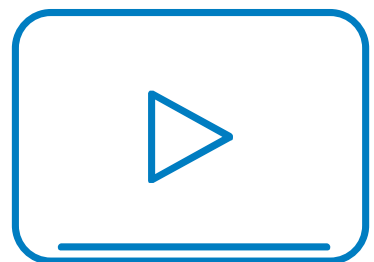
Install JHipster and Yeoman, using npm:

```
npm install -g generator-jhipster
```



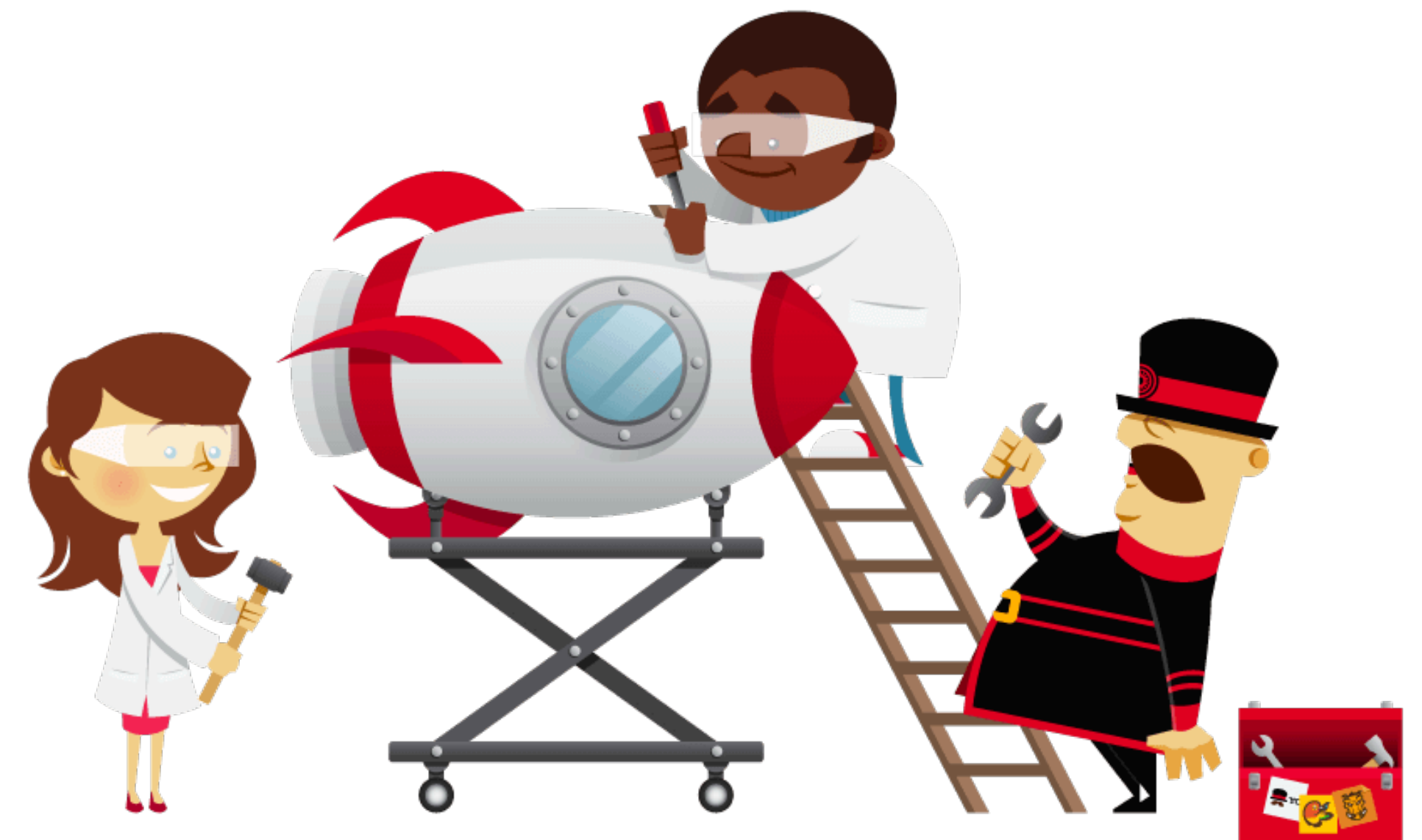
Create a directory and cd into it:

```
mkdir newapp && cd newapp
```

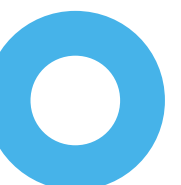
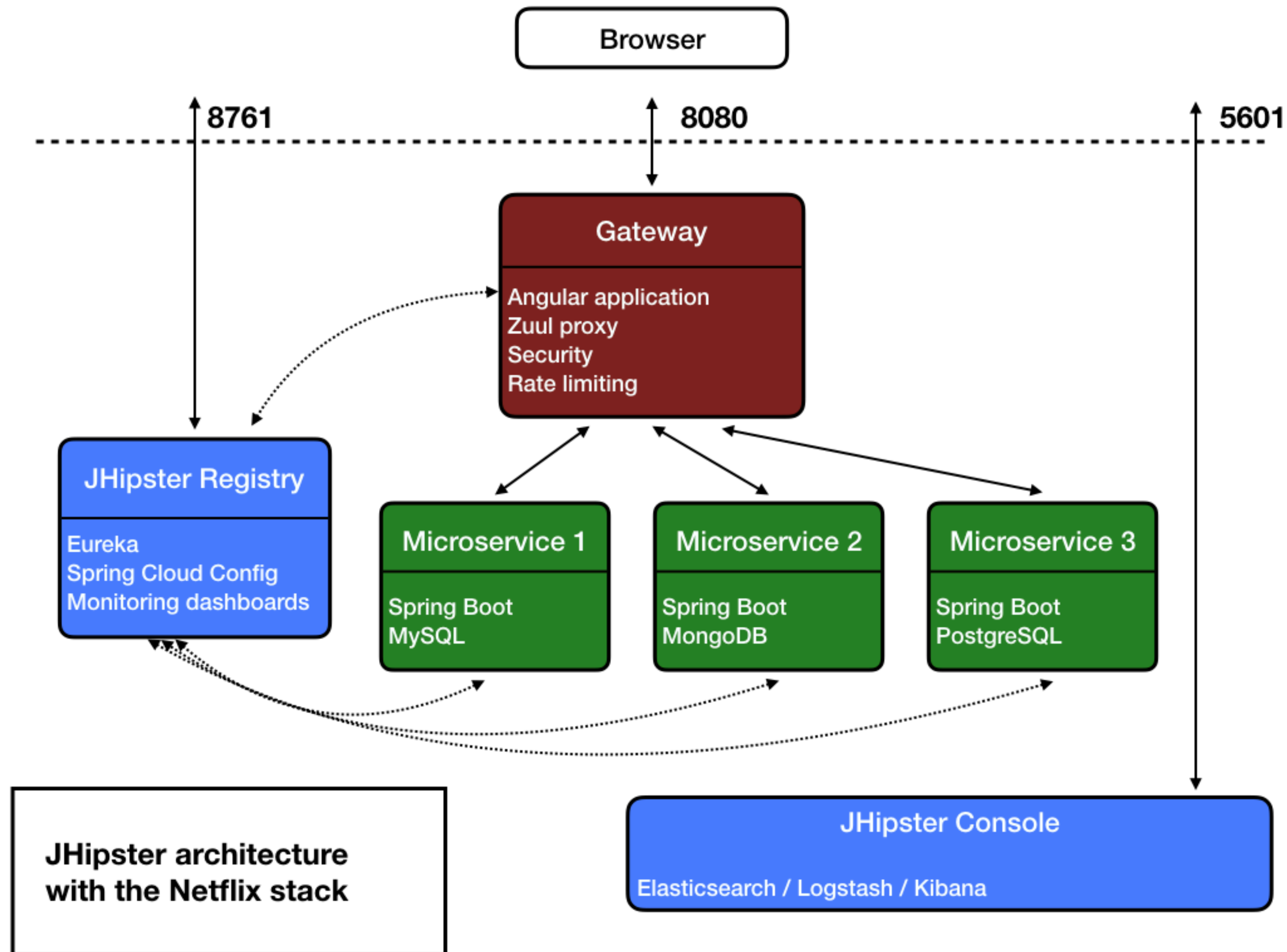


Run it!

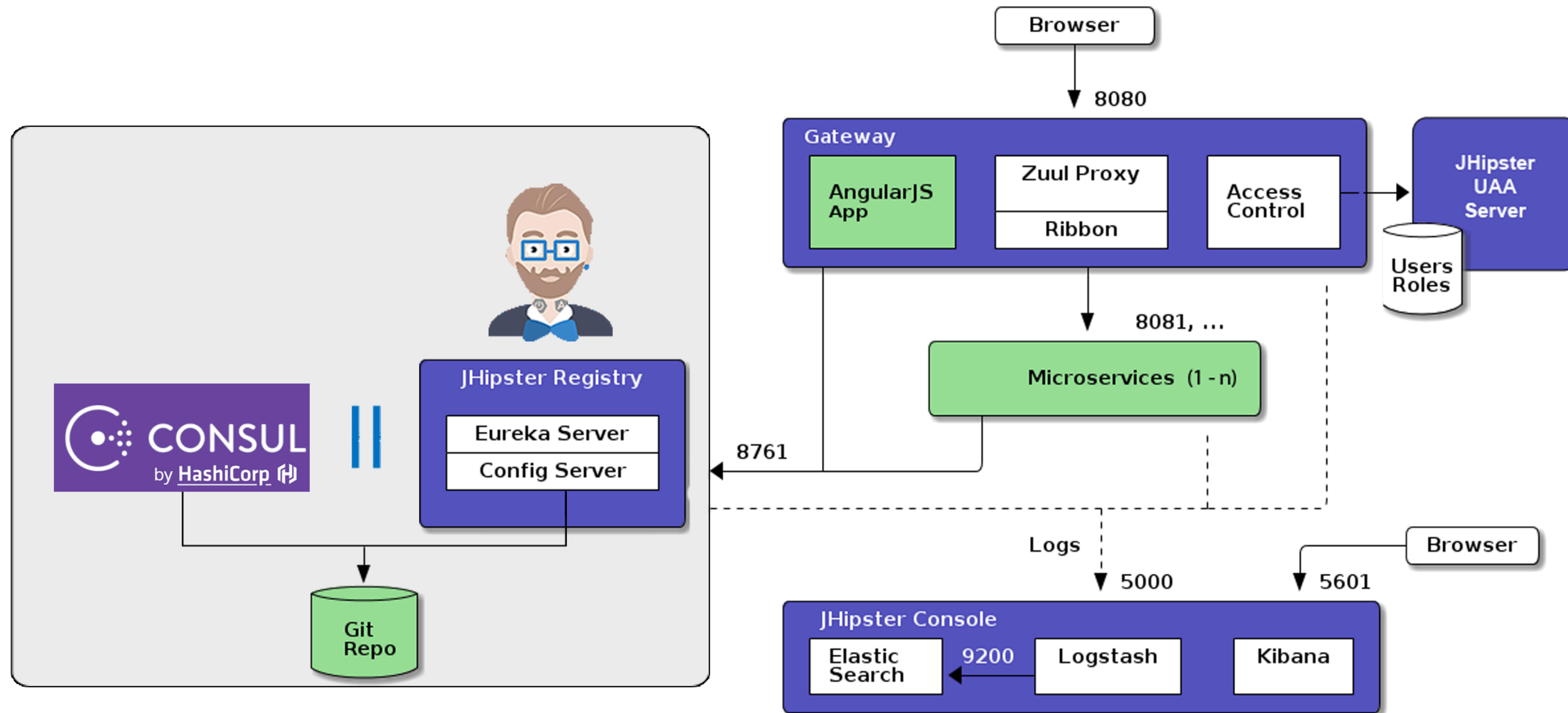
```
jhipster
```



Microservices with JHipster



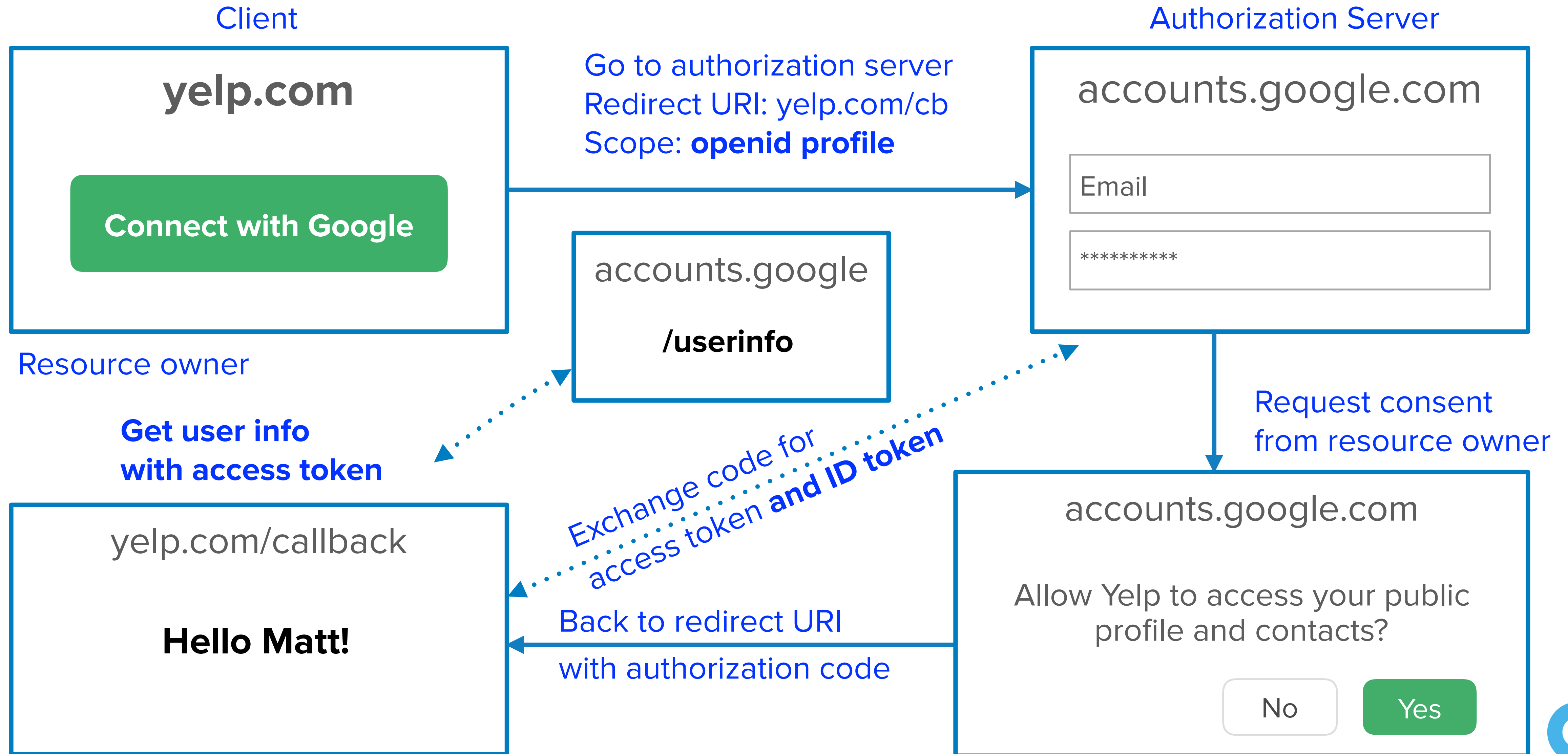
NETFLIX | OSS +  +  docker



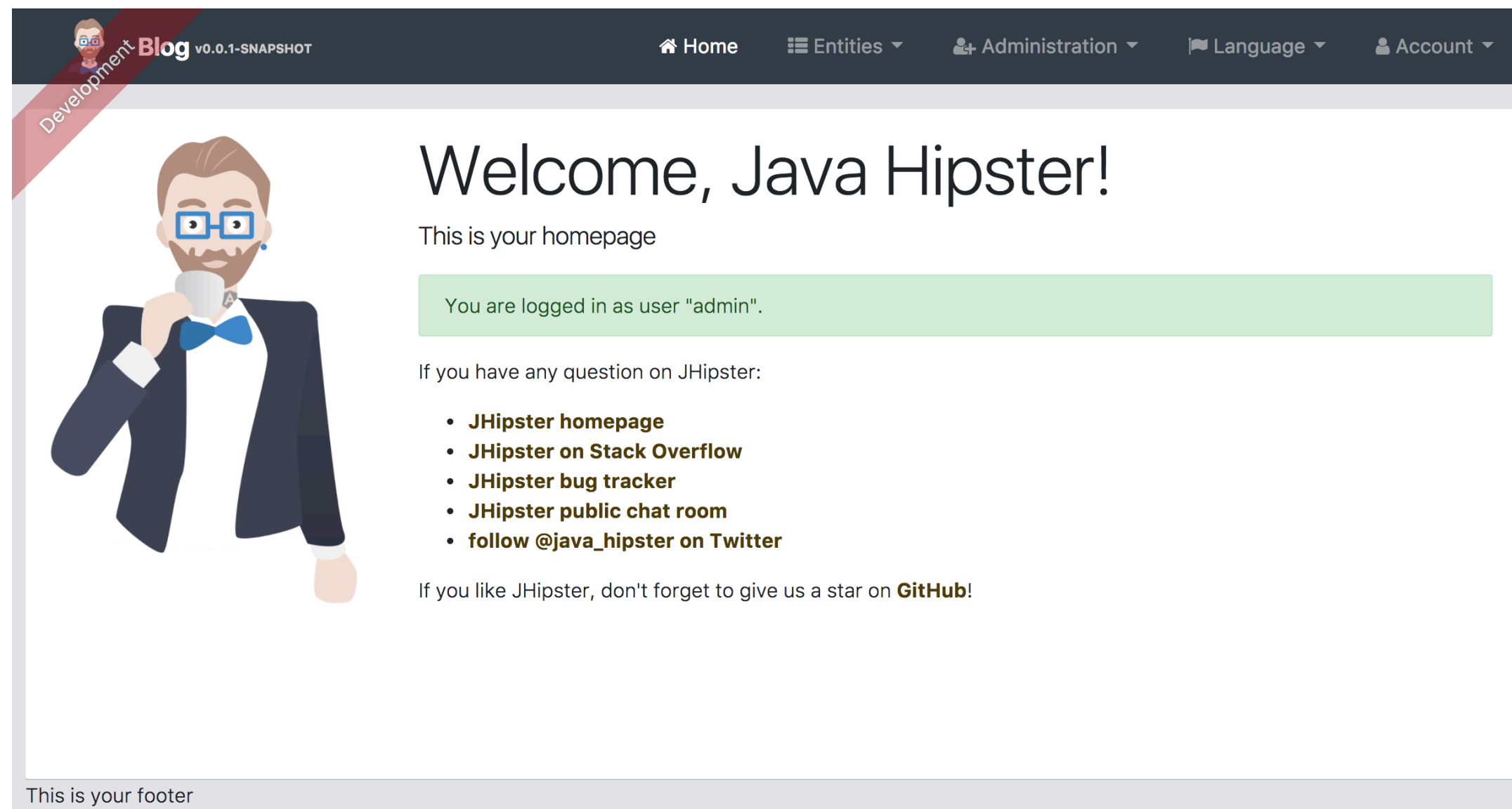
 elastic +  logstash +  kibana

<https://www.jhipster.tech/microservices-architecture>

OAuth 2.0 and OIDC



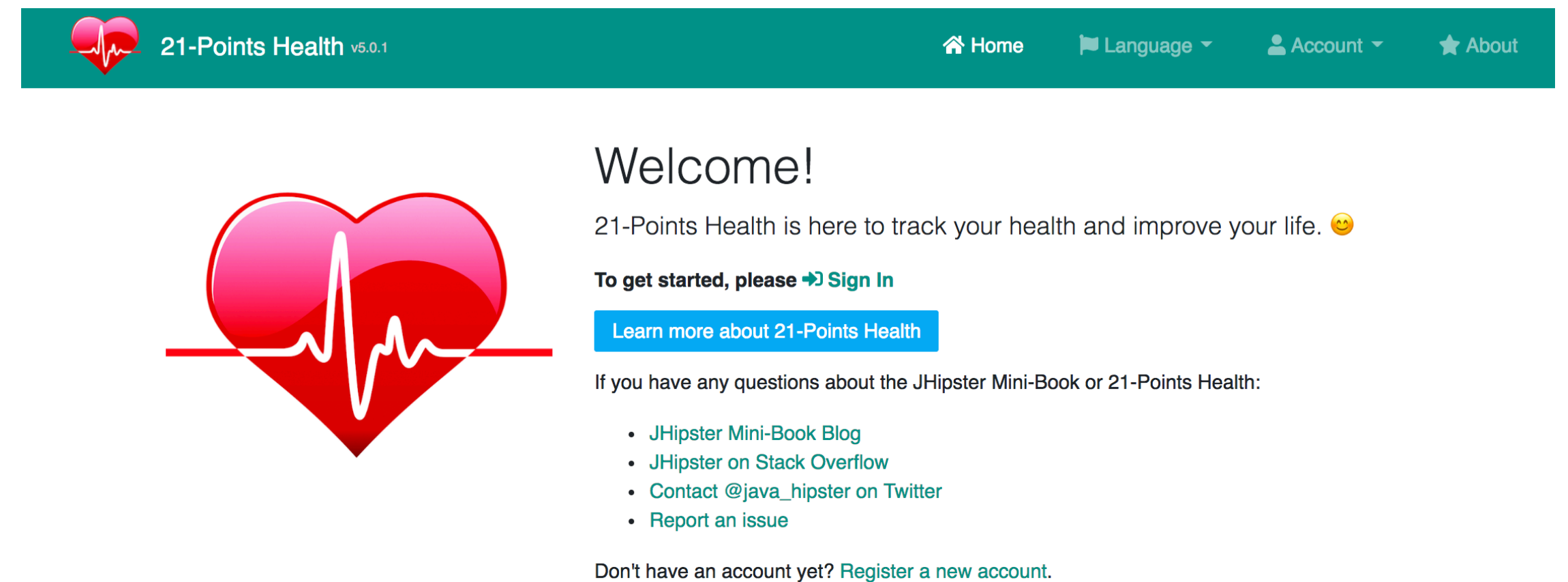
Monolith Examples



JHipster 6 Demo

github.com/mraible/jhipster6-demo

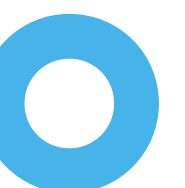
youtu.be/uQqlO3IGpTU



21-Points Health

github.com/mraible/21-points

infoq.com/minibooks/jhipster-mini-book



Progressive Web Apps

Originate from a **secure origin**, load while **offline**, and reference a **web app manifest**.



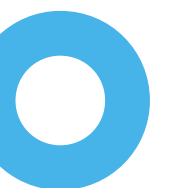
Progressive Web Apps

Can be **installed** on your mobile device, look and act like a **native** application, but are distributed through the **web**.



Progressive Web Apps

Are **fast!**



“We’ve failed on mobile.”

Alex Russell

<https://youtu.be/K1SFnrf4jZo>



Enable PWA in JHipster

gateway/src/main/webapp/index.html

```
<script>
  if ('serviceWorker' in navigator) {
    window.addEventListener('load', function() {
      navigator.serviceWorker.register('/service-worker.js')
        .then(function () {
          console.log('Service Worker Registered');
        });
    });
  }
</script>
```



Force HTTPS in Spring Boot

gateway/src/main/java/com/okta/developer/gateway/config/SecurityConfiguration.java

```
@EnableWebSecurity
public class SecurityConfiguration extends WebSecurityConfigurerAdapter {

    @Override
    protected void configure(HttpSecurity http) throws Exception {
        http.requiresChannel()
            .requestMatchers(r -> r.getHeader("X-Forwarded-Proto") != null)
            .requiresSecure();
    }
}
```

<https://developer.okta.com/blog/2018/07/30/10-ways-to-secure-spring-boot>



Demo



Using JHipster, create:

- A gateway

- A store microservices app

- A blog microservices app

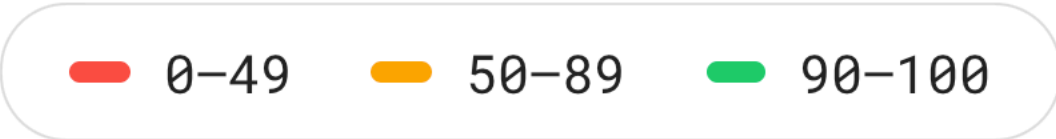
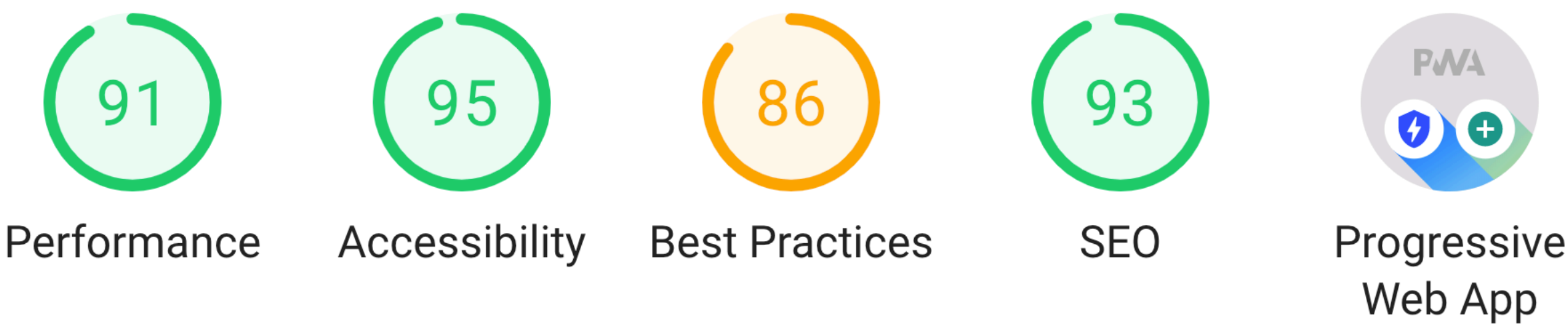
Generate entities in apps and on gateway

Convert gateway to be a PWA

Run everything in Docker

<https://github.com/oktadeveloper/java-microservices-examples>

JHipster 6.8.0 Lighthouse Report

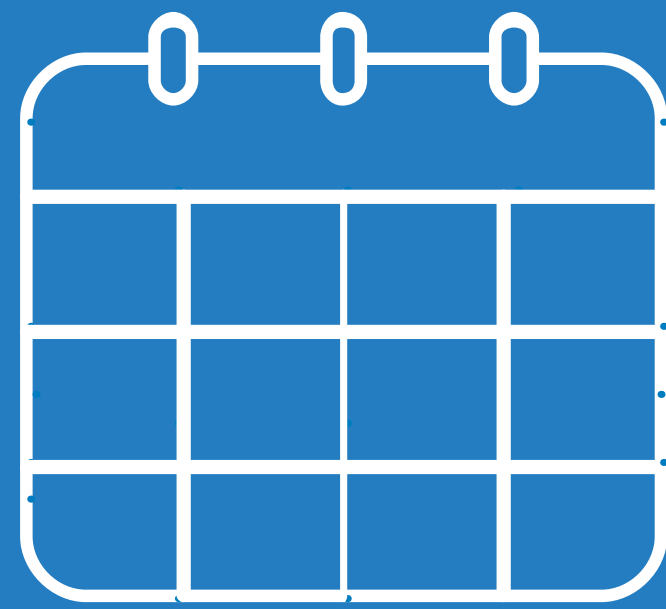


Performance

Metrics = ≡			
■ First Contentful Paint	2.8 s	■ First Meaningful Paint	2.8 s
● Speed Index	2.8 s	● First CPU Idle	2.8 s
● Time to Interactive	3.3 s	● Max Potential First Input Delay	70 ms



Part 3



Deploy to the Cloud

Options for Deploying JHipster

Heroku

Cloud Foundry

AWS

Google Cloud

Microsoft Azure



For monoliths:

jhipster heroku

For microservices:

Deploy JHipster Registry

Build and deploy microservice

Build and deploy gateway

<http://bit.ly/heroku-jhipster-microservices>



CLOUD **FOUNDRY**

For monoliths:

jhipster cloudfoundry

For microservices:

Deploy JHipster Registry

Build and deploy microservice

Build and deploy gateway

<https://www.jhipster.tech/cloudfoundry/>



Using Elastic Container Service

jhipster aws-containers

Using Elastic Beanstalk

jhipster aws

Boxfuse

boxfuse run -env=prod

<http://www.jhipster.tech/aws>

<http://www.jhipster.tech/boxfuse>



Google Cloud Platform

```
mvn package -Pprod jib:dockerBuild
```

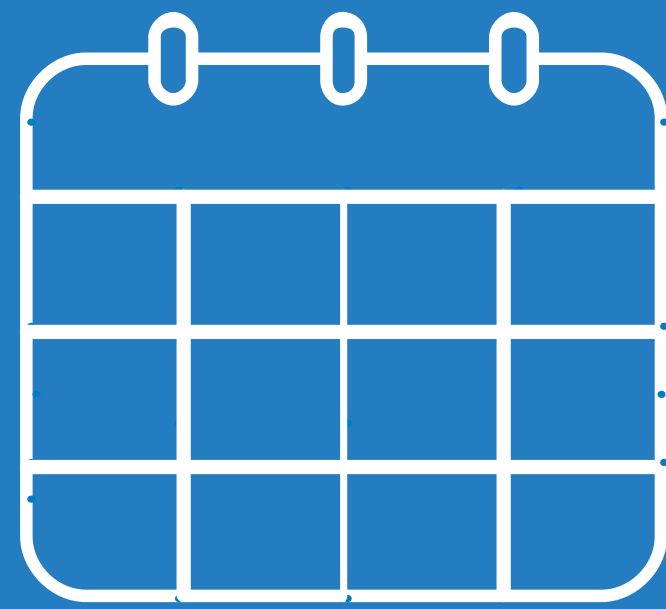
```
jhipster kubernetes
```

```
./kubect1-apply.sh
```

```
kubect1 get svc gateway
```

[https://developer.okta.com/blog/2017/06/20/
develop-microservices-with-jhipster](https://developer.okta.com/blog/2017/06/20/develop-microservices-with-jhipster)

Part 4

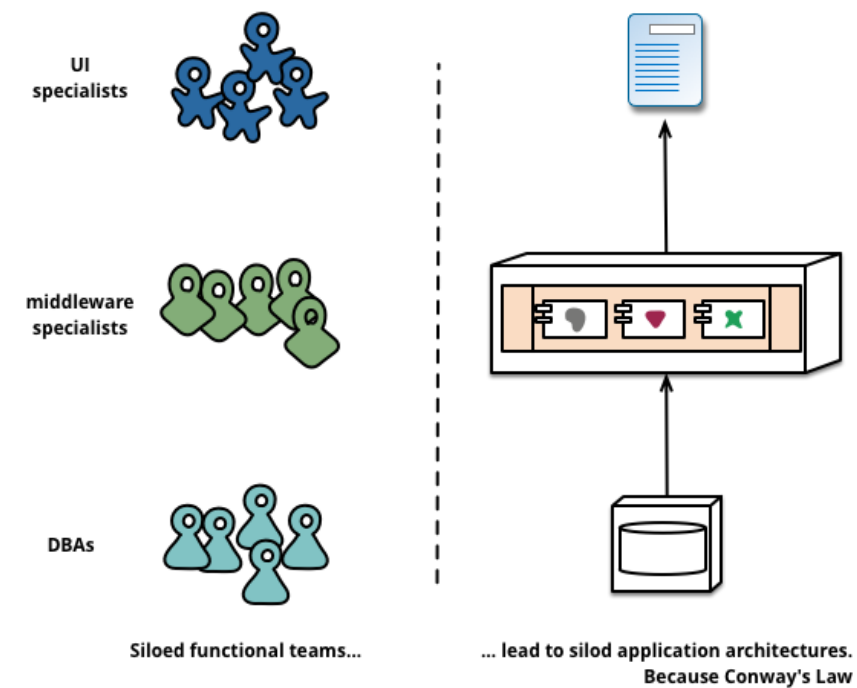


JHipster Roadmap

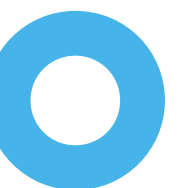
What You Learned

What's Next for JHipster

What You Learned



Spring Cloud



Microservices with Spring Cloud Config and JHipster

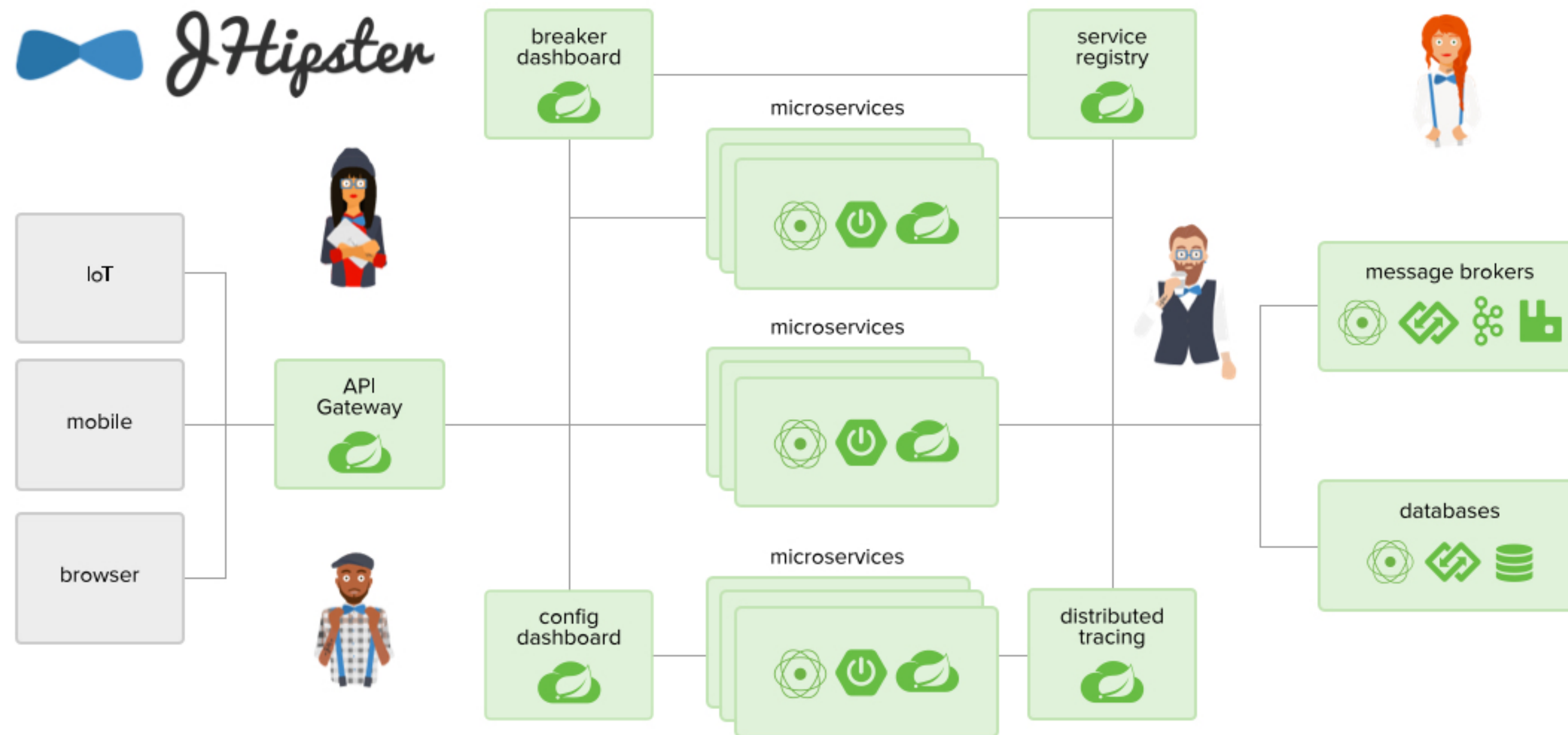
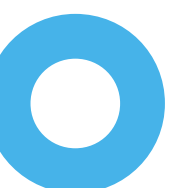
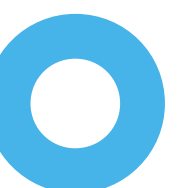


Diagram from <https://spring.io>



JHipster Mobile Apps and Microservices on Pluralsight



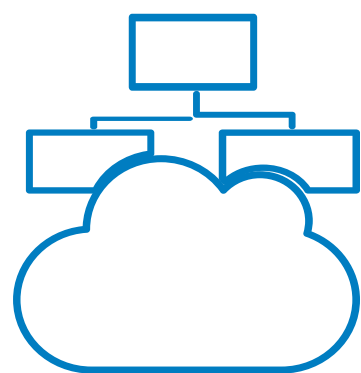
What's Next for JHipster?



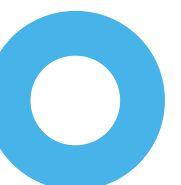
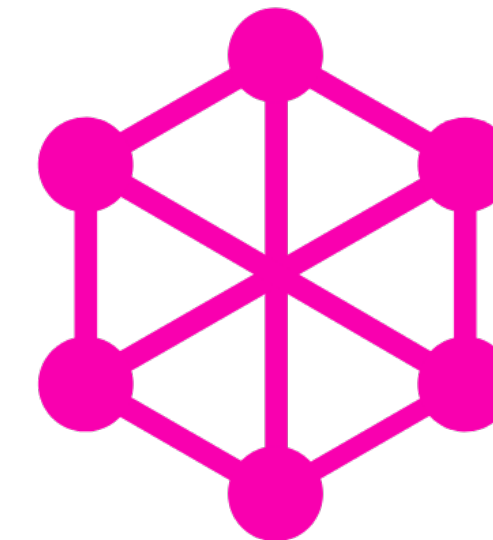
Spring Boot 2.2

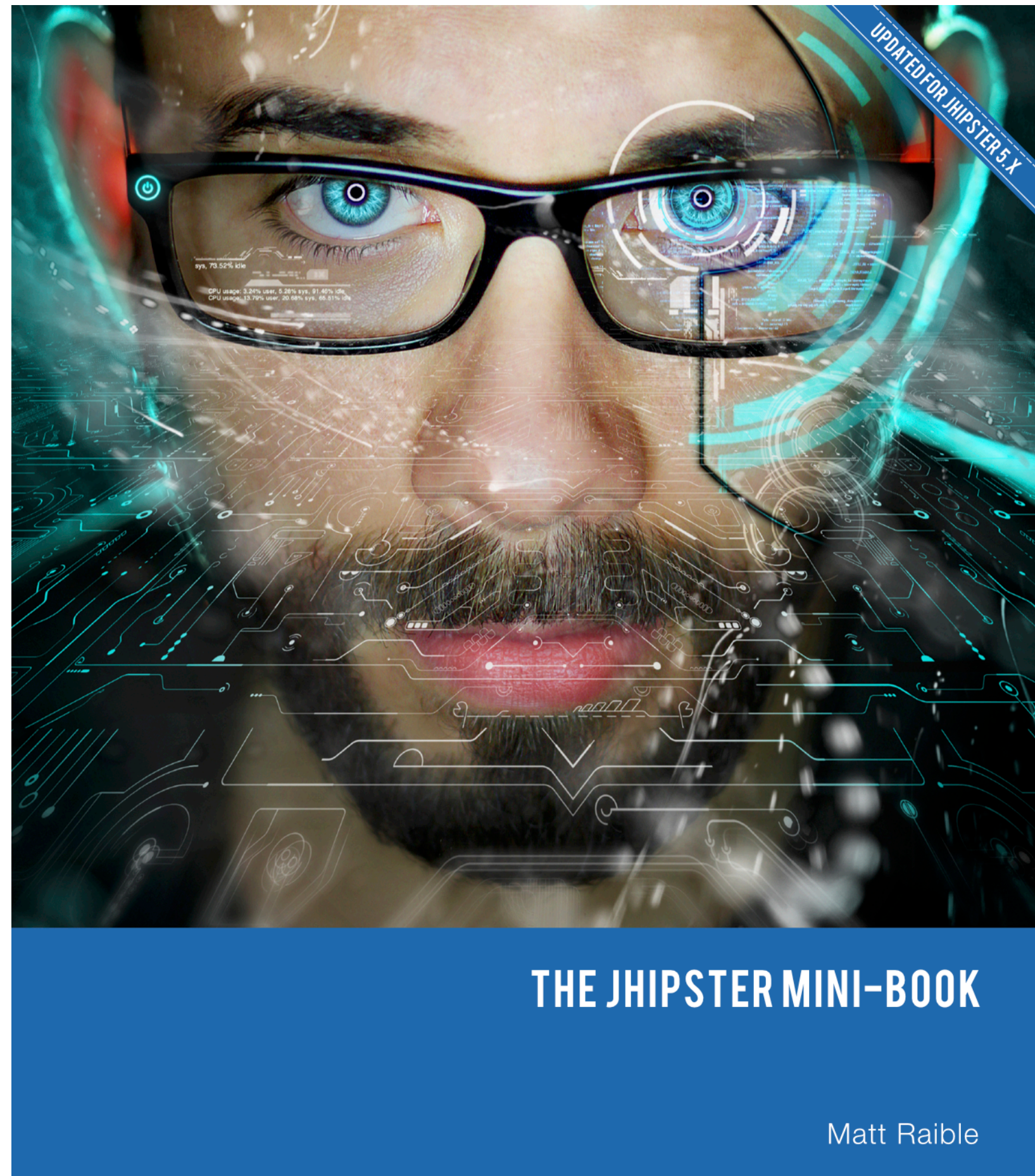


Full Reactive with WebFlux
and Spring Cloud Gateway



GraphQL and Micro Frontends





InfoQ
ENTERPRISE SOFTWARE
DEVELOPMENT SERIES

The JHipster Mini-Book

Written with **AsciiDoctor**



Free download from InfoQ:

infoq.com/minibooks/jhipster-mini-book

Quick and to the point, 164 pages

Developed a real world app:

www.21-points.com

Buy for \$20 or download for **FREE**

Learn More



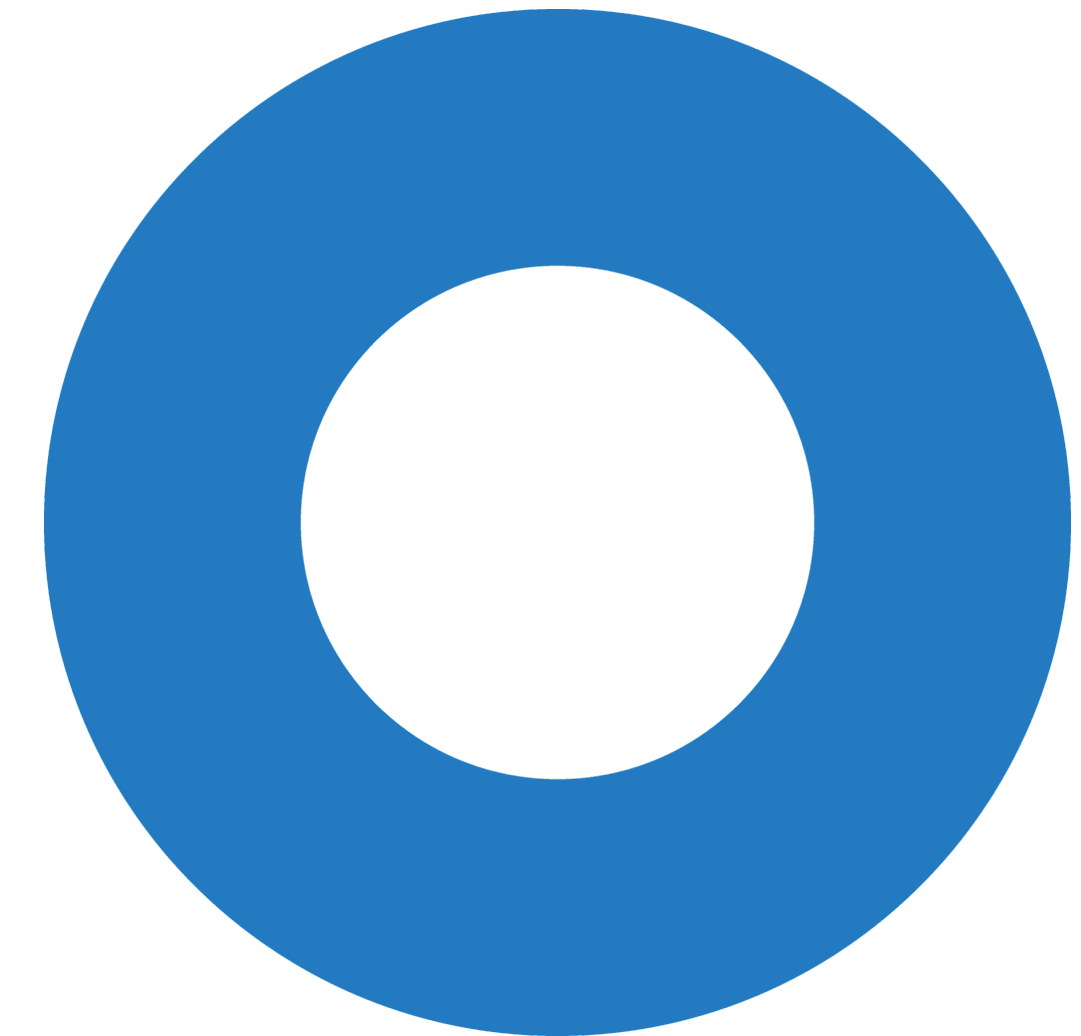
Spring Boot

spring.io/guides



JHipster

www.jhipster.tech

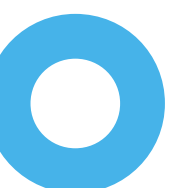


Okta APIs

developer.okta.com



stackoverflow.com



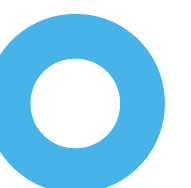
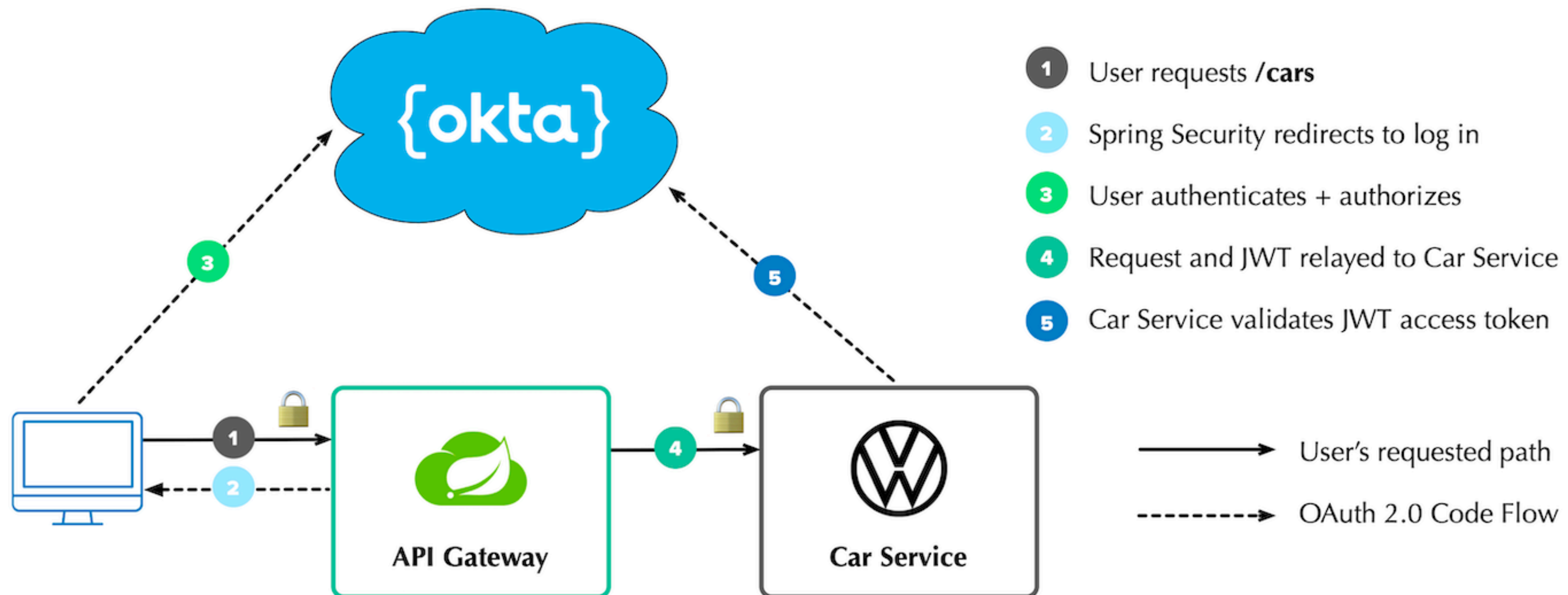
An aerial photograph of a city, likely Dubai, featuring a complex highway interchange and several skyscrapers. The image is overlaid with a semi-transparent blue graphic element on the right side. The text 'developer.okta.com/blog' is written in a large, white, sans-serif font across the middle of the image.

developer.okta.com/blog

@oktadev

Reactive Microservices with Spring Cloud Gateway

Spring Cloud Gateway + OAuth 2.0



Action: Try JHipster!

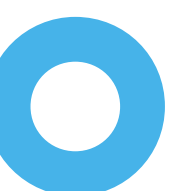
*Better,
Faster,
Lighter*



*With
JHipster*



<https://developer.okta.com/blog/2019/04/04/java-11-java-12-jhipster-oidc>



Use the Source, Luke!



<https://github.com/oktadeveloper/java-microservices-examples>



developer.okta.com

Thanks!

Keep in Touch

 raibledesigns.com

 [@mraible](https://twitter.com/mraible)

Presentations

 speakerdeck.com/mraible

Code

 github.com/oktadeveloper



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