

Java Legacy-APIs mit Kotlin bändigen

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Safe harbor / Disclaimer



Die Handlung dieses Talks ist frei erfunden. Etwaige Ähnlichkeiten mit tatsächlichen Begebenheiten oder mit existierenden oder bereits abgelösten APIs wären rein zufällig. Etwaige Urheberrechtsverletzungen sind unbeabsichtigt und die entsprechenden Inhalte werden bei Meldung sofort entfernt.

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Übersicht



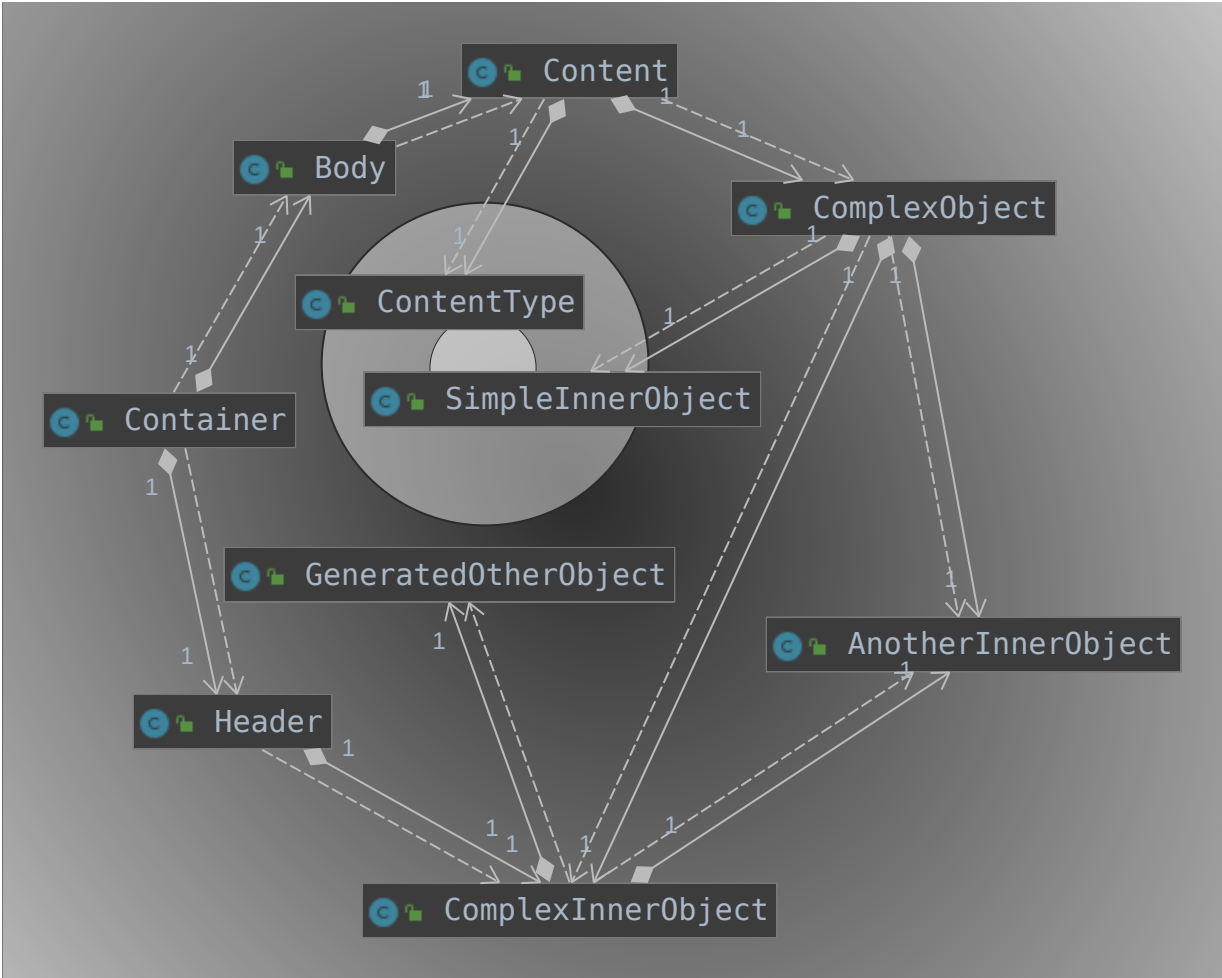
1. Generierte Klassen
2. Server API
3. Prozedural

Übersicht

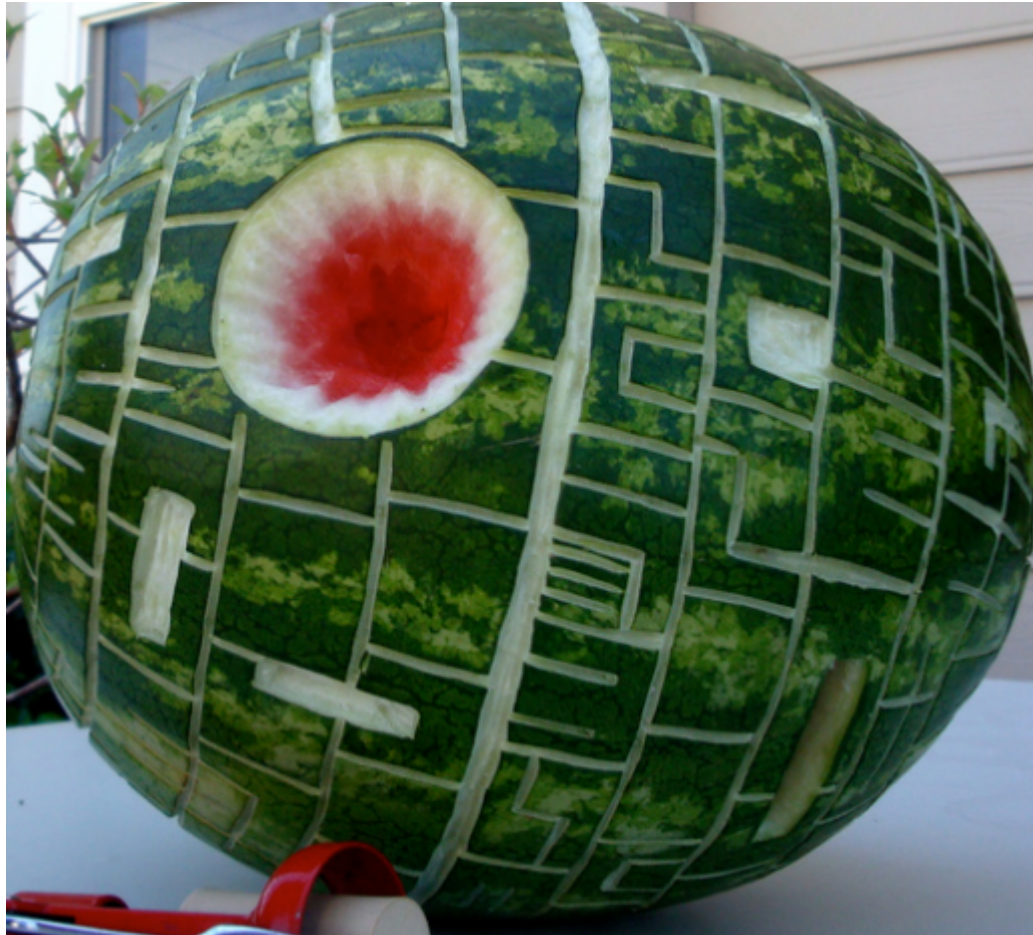
1. Generierte Klassen
2. Server API
3. Prozedural
4. ~~Live coding~~
5. ~~viele weitere~~



Generierte Klassen



Generierte Klassen



[Flickr](#)

Generierte Klassen: Java

```
Container container = new Container();

Header header = new Header();
ComplexInnerObject complexContent = new ComplexInnerObject();
complexContent.setContent(new GeneratedOtherObject());
header.setComplexContent(complexContent);
container.setHeader(header);

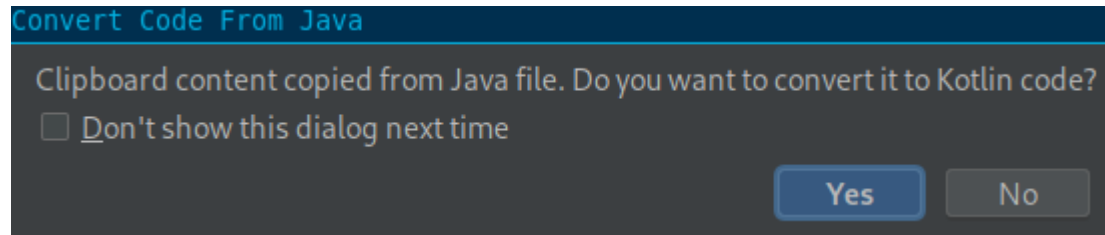
Content content = new Content();
ContentType contentType = new ContentType();
content.setContentType(contentType);
content.setComplexObject1(new ComplexObject());
ComplexObject complexObject2 = new ComplexObject();
ComplexInnerObject complexInner2 = new ComplexInnerObject();
complexInner2.setContent(new GeneratedOtherObject());
complexObject2.setComplexInner(complexInner2);
content.setComplexObject2(complexObject2);
ComplexObject complexObject3 = new ComplexObject();
complexObject3.setSimpleInner(new SimpleInnerObject());
content.setComplexObject3(complexObject3);
ComplexObject complexObject4 = new ComplexObject();
complexObject4.setComplexInner(new ComplexInnerObject());

Body body = new Body();
body.setContent(content);

container.setBody(body);
```

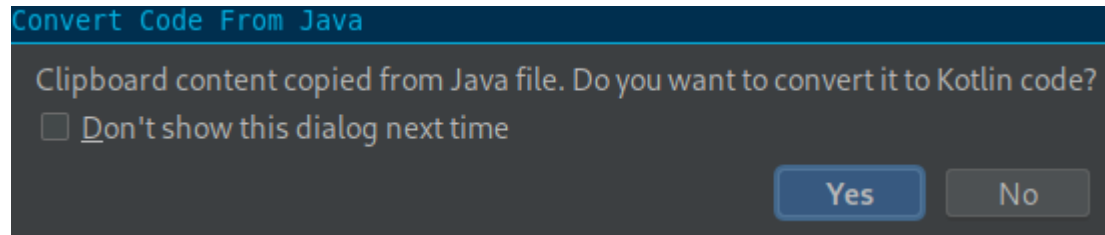

Generierte Klassen: Kotlin

Wie wär's mit automatischer Umwandlung vom Java-Code zu Kotlin? z.B. via IntelliJ?



Generierte Klassen: Kotlin

Wie wär's mit automatischer Umwandlung vom Java-Code zu Kotlin? z.B. via IntelliJ?



Generierte Klassen: Kotlin



```
val container = Container()

val header = Header()
val complexContent = ComplexInnerObject()
complexContent.content = GeneratedOtherObject()
header.complexContent = complexContent
container.header = header

val content = Content()
val contentType = ContentType()
content.contentType = contentType
content.complexObject1 = ComplexObject()
val complexObject2 = ComplexObject()
val complexInner2 = ComplexInnerObject()
complexInner2.content = GeneratedOtherObject()
complexObject2.complexInner = complexInner2
content.complexObject2 = complexObject2
val complexObject3 = ComplexObject()
complexObject3.simpleInner = SimpleInnerObject()
content.complexObject3 = complexObject3
val complexObject4 = ComplexObject()
complexObject4.complexInner = ComplexInnerObject()

val body = Body()
body.content = content

container.body = body
```

Generierte Klassen: Java vs Kotlin

```
Container container = new Container();
Header header = new Header();
ComplexInnerObject complexContent = new ComplexInnerObject();
complexContent.setContent(new GeneratedOtherObject());
header.setComplexContent(complexContent);
container.setHeader(header);

Content content = new Content();
ContentType contentType = new ContentType();
content.setContentType(contentType);
content.setComplexObject1(new ComplexObject());
ComplexObject complexObject2 = new ComplexObject();
ComplexInnerObject complexInner2 = new ComplexInnerObject();
complexInner2.setContent(new GeneratedOtherObject());
complexObject2.setComplexInner(complexInner2);
content.setComplexObject2(complexObject2);
ComplexObject complexObject3 = new ComplexObject();
complexObject3.setSimpleInner(new SimpleInnerObject());
content.setComplexObject3(complexObject3);
ComplexObject complexObject4 = new ComplexObject();
complexObject4.setComplexInner(new ComplexInnerObject());

Body body = new Body();
body.setContent(content);

container.setBody(body);
```

```
val container = Container()
val header = Header()
val complexContent = ComplexInnerObject()
complexContent.content = GeneratedOtherObject()
header.complexContent = complexContent
container.header = header

val content = Content()
val contentType = ContentType()
content.contentType = contentType
content.complexObject1 = ComplexObject()
val complexObject2 = ComplexObject()
val complexInner2 = ComplexInnerObject()
complexInner2.content = GeneratedOtherObject()
complexObject2.complexInner = complexInner2
content.complexObject2 = complexObject2
val complexObject3 = ComplexObject()
complexObject3.simpleInner = SimpleInnerObject()
content.complexObject3 = complexObject3
val complexObject4 = ComplexObject()
complexObject4.complexInner = ComplexInnerObject()

val body = Body()
body.content = content

container.body = body
```

Generierte Klassen: Java vs Kotlin

```
Container container = new Container();  
Header header = new Header();  
ComplexInnerObject complexContent = new ComplexInnerObject();  
complexContent.setContent(new GeneratedOtherObject());  
header.setComplexContent(complexContent);  
container.setHeader(header);
```

```
val container = Container()  
val header = Header()  
val complexContent = ComplexInnerObject()  
complexContent.content = GeneratedOtherObject()  
header.complexContent = complexContent  
container.header = header
```

```
Content content = new Content();  
ContentType contentType = new ContentType();  
content.setContentType(contentType);  
content.setComplexObject1(new ComplexObject());  
ComplexObject complexObject1 = new ComplexObject();  
ComplexInnerObject complexInner1 = new ComplexInnerObject();  
complexInner1.setContent(new GeneratedOtherObject());  
complexObject1.setComplexInner(complexInner1);  
content.setComplexObject2(new ComplexObject());  
ComplexObject complexObject2 = new ComplexObject();  
ComplexInnerObject complexInner2 = new ComplexInnerObject();  
complexInner2.setContent(new GeneratedOtherObject());  
complexObject2.setComplexInner(complexInner2);  
content.setComplexObject3(new ComplexObject());  
ComplexObject complexObject3 = new ComplexObject();  
SimpleInnerObject simpleInner1 = new SimpleInnerObject();  
complexObject3.setSimpleInner(simpleInner1);  
content.setComplexObject3(simpleInner1);  
ComplexObject complexObject4 = new ComplexObject();  
ComplexInnerObject complexInner3 = new ComplexInnerObject();  
complexInner3.setContent(new GeneratedOtherObject());  
complexObject4.setComplexInner(complexInner3);
```



```
Content() {  
    contentType = new ContentType();  
    content = new Content();  
    complexObject1 = new ComplexObject();  
    complexObject2 = new ComplexObject();  
    complexInner1 = new ComplexInnerObject();  
    complexInner1.setContent(new GeneratedOtherObject());  
    complexObject1.setComplexInner(complexInner1);  
    complexObject2 = new ComplexObject();  
    complexInner2 = new ComplexInnerObject();  
    complexInner2.setContent(new GeneratedOtherObject());  
    complexObject2.setComplexInner(complexInner2);  
    simpleInner1 = new SimpleInnerObject();  
    complexObject3.setSimpleInner(simpleInner1);  
    complexObject3.setContent(simpleInner1);  
    complexObject4 = new ComplexObject();  
    complexInner3 = new ComplexInnerObject();  
    complexInner3.setContent(new GeneratedOtherObject());  
    complexObject4.setComplexInner(complexInner3);  
}
```

```
Body body = new Body();  
body.setContent(content);  
container.setBody(body);
```

```
val body = Body()  
body.content = content  
container.body = body
```

Generierte Klassen: Kotlins `apply`.

```
val container = Container().apply { this: Container
    header = Header().apply { this: Header
        complexContent = ComplexInnerObject().apply { this: ComplexInnerObject
            content = GeneratedOtherObject()
        }
    }
    body = Body().apply { this: Body
        content = Content().apply { this: Content
            contentType = ContentType()
            complexObject1 = ComplexObject()
            complexObject2 = ComplexObject().apply { this: ComplexObject
                complexInner = ComplexInnerObject().apply { this: ComplexInnerObject
                    content = GeneratedOtherObject()
                }
            }
            complexObject3 = ComplexObject().apply { this: ComplexObject
                simpleInner = SimpleInnerObject()
            }
            val complexObject4 = ComplexObject().apply { this: ComplexObject
                complexInner = ComplexInnerObject()
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Generierte Klassen: Kotlins `apply`.

```
val container = Container().apply { this: Container
    header = Header().apply { this: Header
        complexContent = ComplexInnerObject().apply { this: ComplexInnerObject
            content = GeneratedOtherObject()
        }
    }
    body = Body().apply { this: Body
        content = Content().apply { this: Content
            contentType = ContentType()
            complexObject1 = ComplexObject()
            complexObject2 = ComplexObject().apply { this: ComplexObject
                complexInner = ComplexInnerObject().apply { this: ComplexInnerObject
                    content = GeneratedOtherObject()
                }
            }
        }
        complexObject3 = ComplexObject().apply { this: ComplexObject
```

[kotlin-stdlib](#) / [kotlin](#) / [apply](#).

apply

Common JVM JS Native

```
inline fun <T> T.apply(block: T.() -> Unit): T
```

Calls the specified function `block` with `this` value as its receiver and returns `this` value.

Generierte Klassen: Java vs Kotlin

```
Container container = new Container();

Header header = new Header();
ComplexInnerObject complexContent = new ComplexInnerObject();
complexContent.setContent(new GeneratedOtherObject());
header.setComplexContent(complexContent);
container.setHeader(header);

Content content = new Content();
ContentType contentType = new ContentType();
content.setContentType(contentType);
content.setComplexObject1(new ComplexObject());
ComplexObject complexObject2 = new ComplexObject();
ComplexInnerObject complexInner2 = new ComplexInnerObject();
complexInner2.setContent(new GeneratedOtherObject());
complexObject2.setComplexInner(complexInner2);
content.setComplexObject2(complexObject2);
ComplexObject complexObject3 = new ComplexObject();
complexObject3.setSimpleInner(new SimpleInnerObject());
content.setComplexObject3(complexObject3);
ComplexObject complexObject4 = new ComplexObject();
complexObject4.setComplexInner(new ComplexInnerObject());

Body body = new Body();
body.setContent(content);

container.setBody(body);
```

```
val container = Container().apply { this: Container
    header = Header().apply { this: Header
        complexContent = ComplexInnerObject().apply { this: ComplexInnerObject
            content = GeneratedOtherObject()
        }
    }
    body = Body().apply { this: Body
        content = Content().apply { this: Content
            contentType = ContentType()
            complexObject1 = ComplexObject()
            complexObject2 = ComplexObject().apply { this: ComplexObject
                complexInner = ComplexInnerObject().apply { this: ComplexInnerObject
                    content = GeneratedOtherObject()
                }
            }
            complexObject3 = ComplexObject().apply { this: ComplexObject
                simpleInner = SimpleInnerObject()
            }
            val complexObject4 = ComplexObject().apply { this: ComplexObject
                complexInner = ComplexInnerObject()
            }
        }
    }
}
```


Generierte Klassen: Kotlins `apply`.

aber...

```
val container = Container().apply { this: Container
    header = Header().apply { this: Header
        complexContent = ComplexInnerObject().apply { this: ComplexInnerObject
            content = GeneratedOtherObject()
        }
    }
}
body = Body().apply { this: Body
    content = Content().apply { this: Content
        contentType = ContentType()
        complexObject1 = ComplexObject()
        complexObject2 = ComplexObject().apply { this: ComplexObject
            complexInner = ComplexInnerObject().apply { this: ComplexInnerObject
                content = GeneratedOtherObject()
            }
            body = Body()
        }
    }
}
complexObject1 = ComplexObject()
complexObject2 = ComplexObject()
simpleObject = SimpleObject()
}
```

fake.generated.Container
public void setBody(Body body) this: ComplexObject

java-legacy-kotlin.main

Generierte Klassen: Kotlin

@DslMarker & type-safe-builders

```
@DslMarker  
@Target(AnnotationTarget.TYPE)  
annotation class BuilderMarker
```

Generierte Klassen: Kotlin

@DslMarker & type-safe-builders

```
@DslMarker
@Target(AnnotationTarget.TYPE)
annotation class BuilderMarker
```

```
inline infix fun <T> T.buildWith(block: (@BuilderMarker T).() -> Unit) = apply(block)
inline fun <T> create(t: T, block: (@BuilderMarker T).() -> Unit) = t.buildWith(block)
```

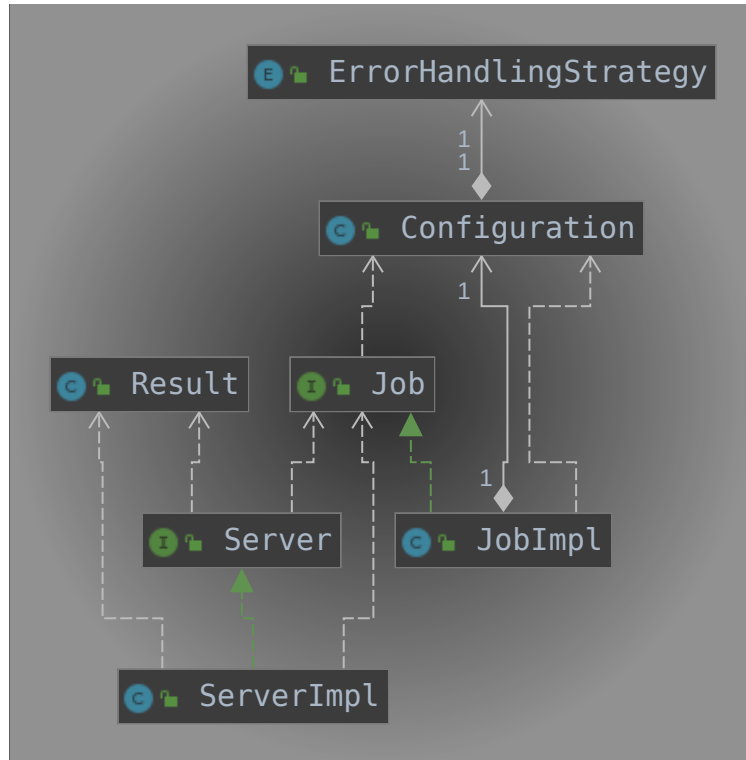
Generierte Klassen: Kotlin

```
val container = create(Container()) { this: Container
    header = create(Header()) { this: Header
        complexContent = ComplexInnerObject() buildWith { this: ComplexInnerObject
            content = GeneratedOtherObject()
        }
    }
    body = Body() buildWith { this: Body
        content = Content() buildWith { this: Content
            contentType = ContentType()
            complexObject1 = ComplexObject()
            complexObject2 = ComplexObject() buildWith { this: ComplexObject
                complexInner = ComplexInnerObject() buildWith { this: ComplexInnerObject
                    content = GeneratedOtherObject()
                    body = Body()
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

'var Container.body: Body!' can't be called in this context by implicit receiver. Use the explicit one if necessary

    complexObject3 = ComplexObject() buildWith { this: ComplexObject
        simpleInner = SimpleInnerObject()
    }
    val complexObject4 = ComplexObject() buildWith { this: ComplexObject
        complexInner = ComplexInnerObject()
    }
}
}
```

Server API



Server API: Java

```
Server server = new ServerImpl();

{
    Job job = new JobImpl();
    job.doSome( work: "work");
    Configuration config = new Configuration();
    config.errorHandlingStrategy = FAIL;
    job.configure(config);
    Result result = new Result();
    server.execute(job, result);
    job.close();
}

{
    Job job = new JobImpl();
    job.doSome( work: "otherWork");
    Configuration config = new Configuration();
    config.errorHandlingStrategy = CONTINUE;
    job.configure(config);
    Result result = new Result();
    server.execute(job, result);
    job.close();
}

server.close();
```

Server API: Java - Wrapper/Delegate?

```
public static class MyServerWrapper implements AutoCloseable, Server {
    private final Server server;

    public MyServerWrapper() { this.server = new ServerImpl(); }

    public Result execute(Consumer<Job> jobConsumer) { return execute(CONTINUE, jobConsumer); }

    public Result execute(ErrorHandlingStrategy strategy, Consumer<Job> jobConsumer) {
        Job job = new JobImpl();
        Configuration config = new Configuration();
        config.errorHandlingStrategy = strategy;
        job.configure(config);
        jobConsumer.accept(job);
        Result result = new Result();
        server.execute(job, result);
        job.close();
        return result;
    }

    @Override
    public void execute(Job job, Result result) { server.execute(job, result); }

    @Override
    public void close() { server.close(); }

    @Override
    public void func1() { server.func1(); }
}
```

Server API: Java - Wrapper/Delegate?



```
public static class MyServerWrapper implements AutoCloseable, Server {
    private final Server server;

    public MyServerWrapper() {
        this.server = new ServerImpl();
    }

    public Result execute(Consumer<Job> jobConsumer) {
        return execute(CONTINUE, jobConsumer);
    }

    public Result execute(ErrorHandlingStrategy strategy, Consumer<Job> jobConsumer) {
        Job job = new JobImpl();
        Configuration config = new Configuration();
        config.errorHandlingStrategy = strategy;
        job.configure(config);
        jobConsumer.accept(job);
        Result result = new Result();
        server.execute(job, result);
        job.close();
        return result;
    }

    @Override
    public void execute(Job job, Result result) {
        server.execute(job, result);
    }

    @Override
    public void close() {
        server.close();
    }

    @Override
    public void func1() {
        server.func1();
    }

    @Override
    public void func2() {
        server.func2();
    }

    @Override
    public void func3() {
        server.func2();
    }

    @Override
    public void func4() {
        server.func4();
    }

    @Override
    public void func5() {
        server.func5();
    }

    @Override
    public void func6() {
        server.func6();
    }

    @Override
    public void func7() {
        server.func7();
    }

    @Override
    public void func8() {
        server.func8();
    }

    @Override
    public void func9() {
        server.func9();
    }
}
```


Server API: Java - Wrapper/Delegate!

```
try (MyServerWrapper server = new MyServerWrapper()) {  
    server.execute(FAIL, job -> job.doSome( work: "work"));  
    server.execute(CONTINUE, job -> job.doSome( work: "otherWork"));  
    server.execute(job -> job.doSome( work: "continueWork"));  
}
```

Server API: Java - vorher/nachher

```
Server server = new ServerImpl();

{
    Job job = new JobImpl();
    job.doSome( work: "work");
    Configuration config = new Configuration();
    config.errorHandlingStrategy = FAIL;
    job.configure(config);
    Result result = new Result();
    server.execute(job, result);
    job.close();
}
{
    Job job = new JobImpl();
    job.doSome( work: "otherWork");
    Configuration config = new Configuration();
    config.errorHandlingStrategy = CONTINUE;
    job.configure(config);
    Result result = new Result();
    server.execute(job, result);
    job.close();
}

server.close();
```

```
try (MyServerWrapper server = new MyServerWrapper()) {
    server.execute(FAIL, job -> job.doSome( work: "work"));
    server.execute(CONTINUE, job -> job.doSome( work: "otherWork"));
    server.execute(job -> job.doSome( work: "continueWork"));
}
```

Server API: Kotlin?



Server API: Kotlin

delegation + extension function

```
class MyKotlinServerWrapper(private val server: Server = ServerImpl())
    : AutoCloseable, Server by server

inline fun Server.execute(strategy: ErrorHandlingStrategy = CONTINUE,
    executeJob: Job.() -> Unit) =
    JobImpl().apply { this: JobImpl
        configure(Configuration().apply { this: Configuration
            errorHandlingStrategy = strategy
        })
    }.also(executeJob)
        .let { job ->
            job.begin()
            ^let Result().also { it: Result
                execute(job, it)
            }
            job.close()
        }
    }
```

- delegation via **by**-keyword → keine umständlichen Overrides nötig
- extension function für einen Typ via **fun <Typ>.<Funktionsname>**

Server API: Kotlin

Wrapper und AutoClosable

```
MyKotlinServerWrapper().use { server ->
    server.execute(FAIL) { this: Job
        doSome( work: "work")
    }
    server.execute(CONTINUE) { this: Job
        doSome( work: "otherWork")
    }
    use server.execute { this: Job
        doSome( work: "continueWork")
    }
}
```

```
MyKotlinServerWrapper().use { it: MyKotlinServerWrapper
    it.execute(FAIL) { this: Job
        doSome( work: "work")
    }
    it.execute(CONTINUE) { this: Job
        doSome( work: "otherWork")
    }
    use it.execute { this: Job
        doSome( work: "continueWork")
    }
}
```

use entspricht try-with-resources

Server API: Kotlin ohne Wrapper ebenso verwendbar

```
val server = ServerImpl()
server.execute(FAIL) { this: Job
    doSome( work: "work")
}
server.execute(CONTINUE) { this: Job
    doSome( work: "otherWork")
}
server.execute { this: Job
    doSome( work: "continueWork")
}
```

- dann aber ohne try-with-resources-Funktionalität
- folglich `server.close()` wieder nötig

Server API: Kotlin ohne Wrapper ebenso verwendbar

```
val server = ServerImpl()
server.execute(FAIL) { this: Job
    doSome( work: "work")
}
server.execute(CONTINUE) { this: Job
    doSome( work: "otherWork")
}
server.execute { this: Job
    doSome( work: "continueWork")
}
```

```
MyKotlinServerWrapper().use { server ->
    server.execute(FAIL) { this: Job
        doSome( work: "work")
    }
    server.execute(CONTINUE) { this: Job
        doSome( work: "otherWork")
    }
    use server.execute { this: Job
        doSome( work: "continueWork")
    }
}
```

- dann aber ohne try-with-resources-Funktionalität
- folglich `server.close()` wieder nötig

Server API: Java vs Kotlin

```
try (MyServerWrapper server = new MyServerWrapper()) {  
    server.execute(FAIL, job -> job.doSome( work: "work"));  
    server.execute(CONTINUE, job -> job.doSome( work: "otherWork"));  
    server.execute(job -> job.doSome( work: "continueWork"));  
}
```



```
MyKotlinServerWrapper().use { server ->  
    server.execute(FAIL) { this: Job  
        doSome( work: "work")  
    }  
    server.execute(CONTINUE) { this: Job  
        doSome( work: "otherWork")  
    }  
    use server.execute { this: Job  
        doSome( work: "continueWork")  
    }  
}
```


Server API: Java vs Kotlin

```
try (MyServerWrapper server = new MyServerWrapper()) {
    server.execute(FAIL, job -> job.doSome( work: "work"));
    server.execute(CONTINUE, job -> job.doSome( work: "otherWork"));
    server.execute(job -> job.doSome( work: "continueWork"));
}
```

```
val server = ServerImpl()
server.execute(FAIL) { this: Job
    doSome( work: "work")
}
server.execute(CONTINUE) { this: Job
    doSome( work: "otherWork")
}
server.execute { this: Job
    doSome( work: "continueWork")
}
```

```
MyKotlinServerWrapper().use { server ->
    server.execute(FAIL) { this: Job
        doSome( work: "work")
    }
    server.execute(CONTINUE) { this: Job
        doSome( work: "otherWork")
    }
    use server.execute { this: Job
        doSome( work: "continueWork")
    }
}
```

Server API: Java vs Kotlin



```
public static class MyServerWrapper implements AutoCloseable, Server {
    private final Server server;

    public MyServerWrapper() { this.server = new ServerImpl(); }

    public Result execute(Consumer<Job> jobConsumer) { return execute(CONTINUE, jobConsumer); }

    public Result execute(ErrorHandlingStrategy strategy, Consumer<Job> jobConsumer) {
        Job job = new JobImpl();
        Configuration config = new Configuration();
        config.errorHandlingStrategy = strategy;
        job.configure(config);
        jobConsumer.accept(job);
        Result result = new Result();
        server.execute(job, result);
        job.close();
        return result;
    }

    @Override
    public void execute(Job job, Result result) { server.execute(job, result); }

    @Override
    public void close() { server.close(); }

    @Override
    public void func1() { server.func1(); }

    @Override
    public void func2() { server.func2(); }

    @Override
    public void func3() { server.func2(); }

    @Override
    public void func4() { server.func4(); }

    @Override
    public void func5() { server.func5(); }

    @Override
    public void func6() { server.func6(); }

    @Override
    public void func7() { server.func7(); }

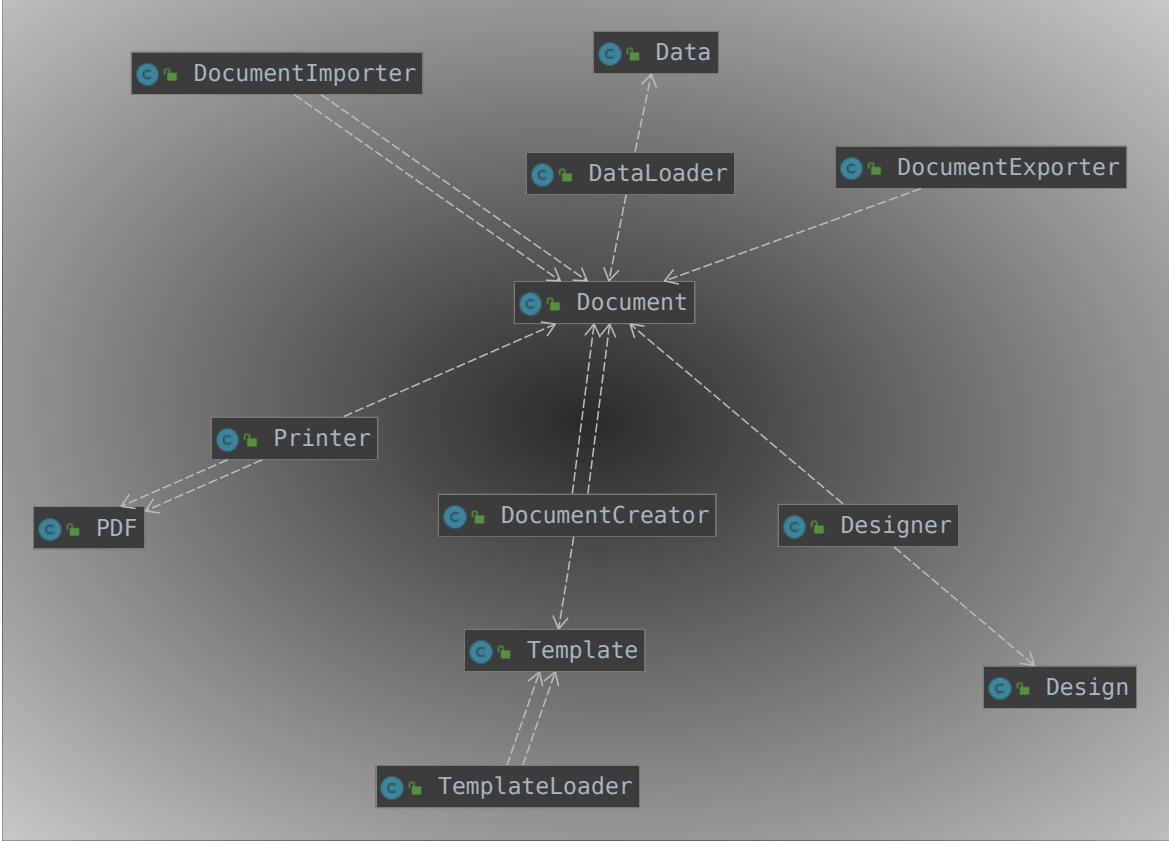
    @Override
    public void func8() { server.func8(); }

    @Override
    public void func9() { server.func9(); }
}
```

```
class MyKotlinServerWrapper(private val server: Server = ServerImpl())
    : AutoCloseable, Server by server

inline fun Server.execute(strategy: ErrorHandlingStrategy = CONTINUE,
    executeJob: Job.() -> Unit) =
    JobImpl().apply { this: JobImpl
        configure(Configuration().apply { this: Configuration
            errorHandlingStrategy = strategy
        })
    }.also(executeJob)
        .let { job ->
            job.begin()
            @let Result().also { it: Result
                execute(job, it)
            }
            job.close()
        }
}
```

Prozedural



Prozedural: Java



```
Document doc;
Document doc2;

{ // erstes Dokument kreieren: load template > create doc > prepare design > load data
  Template template = TemplateLoader.loadTemplate( string: "demo");

  doc = DocumentCreator.createDocument(template);
  Designer.prepareDesign(doc, new Design());
  DataLoader.loadData(doc, new Data());
}
{ // zweites Dokument importieren
  doc2 = importer.importDocument(reader);
}

Document combinedDoc = DocumentCreator.combineDocuments(doc, doc2);

exporter.exportDocument(combinedDoc, writer);

PDF pdf = Printer.printToPdf(combinedDoc);
```

```
Document doc;
Document doc2;

{ // erstes Dokument kreieren: load template > create doc
  Template template = TemplateLoader.loadTemplate( string: "

  doc = DocumentCreator.createDocument(template);
  Designer.prepareDesign(doc, new Design());
  DataLoader.loadData(doc, new Data());
}
{ // zweites Dokument importieren
  doc2 = importer.importDocument(reader);
}

Document combinedDoc = DocumentCreator.combineDocuments(d
exporter.exportDocument(combinedDoc, writer);

PDF pdf = Printer.printToPdf(combinedDoc);
```



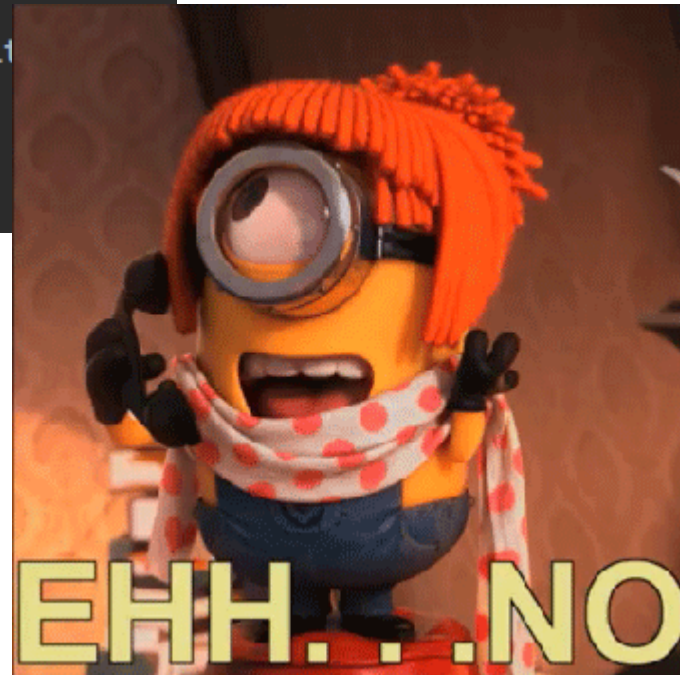
- fast alles statische Aufrufe
- ohne Dokumentation unklar welche Hilfsklasse wann zum Zug kommt

Prozedural: Kotlin

```
val pdf = loadTemplate( string: "demo")
    .let(::createDocument)
    .also { it: Document!
        Designer.prepareDesign(it, Design())
        DataLoader.loadData(it, Data())
    }.let { it: Document!
        arrayOf(it, importer.importDocument(reader))
    }
    .let { it: Array<Document!>
        DocumentCreator.combineDocuments(*it)
    }.also { it: Document!
        exporter.exportDocument(it, writer)
    }
    .let(::printToPdf)
```

Prozedural: Kotlin

```
val pdf = loadTemplate( string: "demo")
    .let(::createDocument)
    .also { it: Document!
        Designer.prepareDesign(it, Design())
        DataLoader.loadData(it, Data())
    }.let { it: Document!
        arrayOf(it, importer.importDocument(reader))
    }
    .let { it: Array<Document!>
        DocumentCreator.combineDocuments(*it)
    }.also { it: Document!
        exporter.exportDocument(it, writer)
    }
    .let(::printToPdf)
```



Prozedural: Kotlin - fluent api

```
createDocument( template: "demo")
    .withDesign(Design())
    .withData(Data())
    .combineWith(importer.importDocument(reader))
    .also { it: Document!
        exporter.exportDocument(it, writer)
    }
    .toPdf()
```


Prozedural: Kotlin - fluent api



```
createDocument( template: "demo")
    .withDesign(Design())
    .withData(Data())
    .withCombineWith(importer.importDocument(reader))
```

λ withAttachment(data: Data) for Document in demo Document

λ withData(data: Data) for Document in demo Document

λ withDesign(design: Design) for Document in demo Document

λ combineWith(vararg docs: Document) for Document Document!

Did you know that Quick Definition View (Strg+Umschalt+I) works in completion lookups as well? > π

Prozedural: Kotlin - extension functions



```
fun createDocument(template: String) = loadTemplate(template)
    .let(DocumentCreator::createDocument)

fun Document.withData(data: Data) = also { it: Document
    | DataLoader.loadData(it, data)
}

fun Document.withDesign(design: Design) = also { it: Document
    | Designer.prepareDesign(it, design)
}

fun Document.combineWith(vararg docs: Document) =
    DocumentCreator.combineDocuments( ...doc: this, *docs)

fun Document.toPdf() = let(Printer::printToPdf)
```

Prozedural: Java vs Kotlin

```
Document doc;
Document doc2;

{ // erstes Dokument kreieren: load template > create doc > prepare design > load data
  Template template = TemplateLoader.loadTemplate( string: "demo");

  doc = DocumentCreator.createDocument(template);
  Designer.prepareDesign(doc, new Design());
  DataLoader.loadData(doc, new Data());
}
{ // zweites Dokument importieren
  doc2 = importer.importDocument(reader);
}

Document combinedDoc = DocumentCreator.combineDocuments(doc, doc2);

exporter.exportDocument(combinedDoc, writer);

PDF pdf = Printer.printToPdf(combinedDoc);
```

```
createDocument( template: "demo")
  .withDesign(Design())
  .withData(Data())
  .combineWith(importer.importDocument(reader))
  .also { it: Document!
    exporter.exportDocument(it, writer)
  }
  .toPdf()
```

Danke für die Aufmerksamkeit